

## 1 编排体例

1.1 《常用临床医学名词》(2023 年版)按照国家卫生健康委员会拟定的《医疗机构诊疗科目名录》划分专业,共收录了 32 个临床专业的常用词汇,除了医学检验科按照分子遗传、临床检验、免疫、生化和微生物 5 个方面归集规范名称,其他专业分疾病诊断、症状体征(即就诊原因)、手术操作和临床检查归集规范名词。每一名词包括中文正名、英文名、中文又称和曾称。

1.2 一个概念确定一个名称作为正名。正名的异名冠以“又称”(目前允许使用的非规范名词)、“曾称”(已淘汰的旧名)。一个名词有多个又称、曾称时,词之间用“,”分开。正名后系与该词概念相对应的英文名。一个中文名对应多个英文同义词时,英文词之间用“,”分开。

1.3 各专业名词按正名的汉语拼音顺序排列,[又称]后的名词标注“△”,[曾称]后的名词标注“\*”。

## 2 词条编写

2.1 不同专业可能存在交叉词条称谓不一致的情况,在全书统稿时则按照“副科靠拢主科”的原则确定主科命名作为正名,其他科命名作为“又称”。

2.2 由于人体解剖部位很多,疾病名称也多,以神经外科为例,解剖部位涉及额、颞、顶、枕、小脑、桥脑、中脑、延髓等,疾病名涉及脑膜瘤、胶质瘤、神经鞘瘤、室管膜瘤等,部位+病名有多个排列组合,《常用临床医学名词》(2018 年版)及本次增补词汇已将常见疾病尽可能收入,但仍然不能穷尽所有部位+病名的命名方法,故对未收录的名词可以按照“(解剖部位)+(疾病诊断)”的格式进行书写。

2.3 本次增补的词汇中有很多×××病术后、×××病复发,虽然各临床专业将临床常见疾病、手术操作名词尽可能收入,但是无法覆盖全面,因此,增加了两个通科名词,即:术后(postoperative status)、复发(recurrent),可以与疾病诊断、手术操作名称并列使用。

2.4 全书后附有中文索引和英文索引,便于读者检索。索引按汉语拼音字母顺序及英文字母顺序排序。

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# 3. 口腔科

## 3.1 疾病诊断名词

1 型糖尿病性牙周炎 type 1 diabetes periodontitis [ 又称 ] 伴 1 型糖尿病型牙周炎<sup>△</sup>  
22 号染色体长臂 11 位点缺失综合征 chromosome 22q11 deletion syndrome  
2 型糖尿病性牙周炎 type 2 diabetes periodontitis [ 又称 ] 伴 2 型糖尿病型牙周炎<sup>△</sup>  
HIV 相关龈炎 HIV associated gingivitis  
Riga-Fede 溃疡 Riga-Fede ulcer  
Shprintzen 综合征 Shprintzen syndrome  
阿佩尔综合征 Apert syndrome  
艾滋病相关牙周炎 HIV associated periodontitis  
安氏 I 类错殆 Angle class I malocclusion [ 又称 ] 中性错殆<sup>△</sup>  
安氏 II 类 1 分类错殆 Angle class II division 1 malocclusion [ 又称 ] 远中错殆伴上切牙唇倾<sup>△</sup>  
安氏 II 类 1 分类亚类错殆 Angle class II division 1 subdivision malocclusion [ 又称 ] 单侧磨牙远中错殆伴上切牙唇倾<sup>△</sup>  
安氏 II 类 2 分类错殆 Angle class II division 2 malocclusion [ 又称 ] 远中错殆伴上切牙舌倾<sup>△</sup>  
安氏 II 类 2 分类亚类错殆 Angle class II division 2 subdivision malocclusion [ 又称 ] 单侧磨牙远中错殆伴单侧上切牙舌倾<sup>△</sup>  
安氏 II 类错殆 Angle class II malocclusion [ 又称 ] 远中错殆<sup>△</sup>  
安氏 III 类错殆 Angle class III malocclusion [ 又称 ] 近中错殆<sup>△</sup>  
安氏 III 类亚类错殆 Angle class III subdivision malocclusion [ 又称 ] 单侧磨牙近中错殆<sup>△</sup>  
安氏错殆分类 Angle classification of malocclusion  
奥尔布赖特综合征 Albright syndrome  
拔除引起的牙列缺损或缺失 defect or loss of dentition due to extraction  
拔牙创出血 bleeding of extraction wound  
拔牙创骨组织出血 bone tissue bleeding of extraction wound  
拔牙创软组织出血 soft tissue bleeding of extraction wound  
拔牙术后并发症 complication of post-extraction  
白毛舌 white hairy tongue  
白塞综合征 Behcet's syndrome  
白色海绵状斑痣 white sponge naevus [ 又称 ] 白皱褶病<sup>△</sup>, 软性白斑<sup>△</sup>, 家族性白色皱襞黏膜增生<sup>△</sup>  
白色水肿 leukoedema  
白细胞功能异常牙周病损 leukocyte dysfunction associated with periodontal damage  
白血病的牙龈病损 gingival lesion of leukemia  
白血相关牙龈病损 leukemia related gingiva lesion  
瘢痕粘连 cicatricial adhesion  
半侧颌骨肥大 hemimandibular hypertrophy  
半侧面部肢体发育不良 hemifacial microsomia [ 又称 ] 半侧小面畸形<sup>△</sup>  
半侧面发育不全 hemifacial hypoplasia  
半侧面萎缩 hemifacial atrophy  
半脱位 subluxation  
伴糖尿病的牙周炎 periodontitis associated with diabetes mellitus

爆裂性骨折 blow-out fracture [ 又称 ] 击出性和击入性骨折<sup>△</sup>  
贝尔面瘫 Bell's palsy, idiopathic facial palsy [ 又称 ] 特发性面神经麻痹<sup>△</sup>  
鼻背缺损 nasal dorsum defect  
鼻唇畸形 lip-nasal deformity  
鼻唇囊肿 nasolabial cyst  
鼻腭管囊肿 nasopalatine duct cyst  
鼻继发性畸形 acquired deformity of nose  
鼻眶筛骨折 naso-orbital-ethmoid fracture  
鼻血肿 haematoma of nose  
闭锁殆 close bite [ 又称 ] 锁殆<sup>△</sup>  
边缘性骨髓炎 marginal osteomyelitis  
边缘性龈炎 marginal gingivitis  
扁桃腺肥大 hypertrophy of tonsils  
变态反应性接触性口炎 allergic contact stomatitis  
变性型唾液腺肿大症 degenerative sialosis  
表皮样囊肿 epidermoid cyst  
剥脱性龈炎 desquamative gingivitis  
不可复性关节盘前移位 anterior disc displacement without reduction  
不可复性关节盘移位 non reversible articular disc displacement  
不良习惯性牙磨损 dental abrasion due to bad habit  
不完全性唇腭裂 incomplete cleft lip and palate  
不完全性唇裂 incomplete cleft lip  
不完全性腭裂 incomplete cleft palate  
不完善牙髓治疗 imperfect endodontic treatment  
部分脱出 partial dislocation  
擦伤 scratch  
残根 residual root  
残根埋伏 embedded residual root  
残冠 residual crown  
残髓炎 residual pulpitis  
残余囊肿 residual cyst [ 又称 ] 残余牙根囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
残余牙根脓肿 residual radicular abscess  
侧方移位 lateral displacement  
猖獗龋 rampant caries  
长面综合征 long face syndrome  
长头(畸形) long head  
陈旧性颌骨骨折 old jaw fracture  
陈旧性颈淋巴结结核 old cervical lymphoid tuberculosis  
陈旧性颏部骨折 old chin fracture  
陈旧性髁突骨折 old fracture of condyle  
陈旧性颅骨骨折 old skull fracture  
陈旧性面骨骨折 old facial bone fracture  
陈旧性面神经损伤 old facial nerve injury  
陈旧性颞下颌关节脱位 old dislocation of temporomandibular joint  
陈旧性颧弓颧骨骨折 old zygomatic and arch fracture  
陈旧性下颌骨骨折 old mandibular fracture  
成人龈囊肿 gingival cyst of adult

成牙本质细胞层空泡性变 vacuolar degeneration of odontoblastic layer  
 成牙骨质细胞瘤 cementoblastoma  
 成釉细胞癌 ameloblastic carcinoma  
 成釉细胞瘤 ameloblastoma  
 成釉细胞肉瘤 ameloblastic sarcoma  
 成釉细胞纤维瘤 ameloblastic fibroma  
 成釉细胞纤维肉瘤 ameloblastic fibrosarcoma  
 成釉细胞纤维牙瘤 ameloblastic fibro-odontoma  
 成釉细胞牙瘤 ameloblastic odontoma  
 成釉细胞牙肉瘤 ameloblastic odontosarcoma  
 持续性呕吐致牙酸蚀 persistent vomiting induced dental erosion  
 充填体缺损(牙髓治疗后) defect of filling (after endodontic treatment)  
 创伤殆 traumatic occlusion  
 创伤后鼻畸形 post-traumatic malformation of nose  
 创伤后鼻缺损 post-traumatic defect of nose  
 创伤后唇畸形 post-traumatic malformation of lip  
 创伤后颌骨畸形 post-traumatic deformity of jaw  
 创伤后颌面部瘢痕 post-traumatic scar of facial region  
 创伤后眼睑畸形 post-traumatic malformation of eyelid  
 创伤后眼睑缺损 post-traumatic defect of eyelid  
 创伤性鼻切断 traumatic abscission of nose  
 创伤性腭裂 traumatic cleft palate  
 创伤性腭瘘 traumatic fistula of palate  
 创伤性口角炎 traumatic angular cheilitis  
 创伤性溃疡 traumatic ulceration [又称]创伤性口腔黏膜溃疡<sup>△</sup>,创伤性口腔溃疡<sup>△</sup>  
 创伤性面瘫 traumatic facial paralysis  
 创伤性黏膜血疱 traumatic mucosal hematoma  
 创伤性眶眶畸形 traumatic zygomaticoorbital deformity  
 创伤性血疱 traumatic bloody bulla  
 垂直阻生 impaction verticalis  
 唇、口腔和咽生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain behavior of lip, oral cavity and pharynx  
 唇癌 lip cancer  
 唇瘢痕 lip scar  
 唇部淋巴管畸形 labial lymphatic malformation  
 唇部淋巴管瘤 labial lymphangioma  
 唇部肿物 labial mass  
 唇挫裂伤 labial contused laceration  
 唇挫伤 labial contusion  
 唇恶性黑色素瘤 malignant melanoma of lip [又称]唇黑色素瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 唇恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of lip  
 唇腭裂术后颌骨发育不全 jaw bone hypoplasia after repairing of cleft lip and palate  
 唇腭裂术后上颌骨发育不全 maxillary hypoplasia after repairing of cleft lip and palate  
 唇肥厚 pachychilia [又称]唇肥大<sup>△</sup>  
 唇蜂窝织炎 labial cellulitis  
 唇过短 short lip  
 唇过长 long lip  
 唇和口腔浅表损伤 superficial injury of lip and oral cavity  
 唇黑色素细胞痣 melanocytic nevus of lip [又称]唇黑素细胞痣<sup>△</sup>  
 唇红缘交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of vermillion border  
 唇红缘良性肿瘤 benign tumor of vermillion border  
 唇红缘原位癌 carcinoma in situ of vermillion border  
 唇畸形 lip deformity [又称]唇部畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 唇疾病 disease of lip  
 唇继发恶性肿瘤 subsequent malignant neoplasm of lip  
 唇交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of lip  
 唇结核 labial tuberculosis  
 唇皸裂 rhagadia labialis  
 唇开放性外伤 open injury of lip  
 唇溃疡 ulceration of lip [又称]唇部溃疡<sup>△</sup>  
 唇连合恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of labial commissure

唇良性肿瘤 labial benign tumor  
 唇裂继发鼻畸形 secondary nasal deformities after operation of cleft lip  
 唇裂伤 lip laceration  
 唇裂术后鼻畸形 nasal deformity post cleft lip operation  
 唇裂术后继发性唇唇畸形 nasolabial deformity secondary to cleft lip surgery  
 唇裂术后继发性唇畸形 labial deformity secondary to cleft lip surgery  
 唇鳞状上皮增生 labial squamous hyperplasia  
 唇瘘 fistula labialis [又称]唇窦<sup>△</sup>  
 唇囊肿 labial cyst  
 唇内面恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of inner surface of lip  
 唇内面颊侧面恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of cheek side of lip  
 唇内面口腔面恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of oral side of lip  
 唇内面良性肿瘤 benign neoplasm of inner surface of lip  
 唇内面黏膜恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of inner surface of lip  
 唇内面系带恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of lip frenum  
 唇黏膜良性肿瘤 benign tumor of labial mucosa  
 唇黏液囊肿 labial mucocele  
 唇疱疹 herpes labialis [又称]唇单纯疱疹<sup>△</sup>,复发性唇疱疹<sup>△</sup>,复发性疱疹性口炎<sup>△</sup>  
 唇皮肤良性肿瘤 lip skin benign tumor  
 唇皮肤原位癌 lip skin carcinoma in situ  
 唇肉芽肿 granuloma of lip  
 唇损伤 labial injury  
 唇疼 pain of lip  
 唇外伤 injury of lip  
 唇息肉 polyp of lip  
 唇系带附件异常 abnormal attachment of labial frenum  
 唇系带良性肿瘤 labial frenum benign tumor  
 唇血管畸形 labial vascular malformation  
 唇血管瘤 labial hemangioma  
 唇龈沟恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of labiogingival groove  
 唇原位癌 carcinoma in situ of lip  
 唇原位黑色素瘤 melanoma in situ of lip  
 丛状型成釉细胞瘤 plexiform ameloblastoma  
 挫裂伤 contused laceration  
 挫入 intrusive luxation  
 错殆 malocclusion, patho-occlusion [又称]错殆畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 错位牙 misalignment of tooth  
 大口畸形 macrostomia  
 大头畸形 macrocephaly [又称]巨头畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 大唾液腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of major salivary gland [又称]大涎腺恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 大唾液腺交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of major salivary gland [又称]大涎腺交界性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 大唾液腺良性肿瘤 benign tumor of major salivary gland [又称]大涎腺良性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 单侧鼻唇畸形 unilateral nasolabial deformity  
 单侧不完全唇裂 unilateral incomplete cleft lip  
 单侧不完全性牙槽突裂 unilateral incomplete alveolar cleft  
 单侧唇裂 unilateral cleft lip  
 单侧冠状缝早闭 unilateral coronal synostosis  
 单侧髁突发育不全 unilateral condylar hypoplasia  
 单侧髁突增生 unilateral condylar hyperplasia  
 单侧面横裂 unilateral transverse facial cleft  
 单侧面斜裂 unilateral oblique facial cleft  
 单侧完全唇裂 unilateral complete cleft lip  
 单侧完全性牙槽突裂 unilateral complete alveolar cleft  
 单侧小下颌畸形 unilateral mandibular micrognathia  
 单侧牙槽峭裂 unilateral alveolar cleft  
 单侧牙槽突隐裂 unilateral occult alveolar cleft  
 单侧隐形唇裂 unilateral occult cleft lip  
 单纯疱疹 herpes simplex [又称]原发性疱疹性口炎<sup>△</sup>,急性疱疹性龈口炎<sup>△</sup>,复发性疱疹性口炎<sup>△</sup>,复发性唇疱疹<sup>△</sup>

单纯性牙周炎 simple periodontitis  
 单形性腺瘤 monomorphic adenoma  
 导管内乳头状瘤 intraductal papilloma  
 导管乳头状瘤 duct papilloma  
 倒置阻生 inverted impaction  
 地丝菌口炎 geotrichosis stomatitis  
 地图舌 geographic tongue [又称]游走性舌炎<sup>△</sup>,地图样舌<sup>△</sup>  
 低龄儿童龋 early childhood caries, ECC  
 低位乳牙 submerged deciduous tooth  
 第二鳃弓综合征 second branchial arch syndrome  
 第三鳃裂囊肿 third branchial cleft cyst  
 第四磨牙 fourth molar [又称]第四白齿<sup>△</sup>  
 第一,二鳃弓综合征 first and second branchial arch syndrome  
 第一恒磨牙异位萌出 ectopic eruption of the first permanent molar  
 第一鳃弓综合征 first branchial arch syndrome  
 第一鳃裂瘻 first branchial cleft fistula  
 蝶窦恶性肿瘤 sphenoid sinus malignant neoplasm  
 蝶骨恶性肿瘤 sphenoid bone malignant neoplasm  
 蝶骨骨折 sphenoid bone fracture  
 顶骨恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of parietal bone  
 短颌 brachygnathia  
 短面综合征 short face syndrome  
 短头畸形 brachycephaly [又称]平头畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 多发性纤维上皮增生 multiple fibroepithelial hyperplasia  
 多生牙 supernumerary tooth [又称]额外牙<sup>△</sup>  
 多涎 sialorrhea ptialism [又称]唾液外溢症<sup>△</sup>  
 多形红斑 erythema multiforme  
 多形性低度恶性腺瘤 polymorphous low-grade denocarcinoma, terminal duct carcinoma, lobular carcinoma [又称]终末导管瘤<sup>△</sup>,小叶瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 额部皮肤恶性肿瘤 forehead skin malignant neoplasm  
 额窦恶性肿瘤 frontal sinus malignant neoplasm  
 额窦骨折 frontal sinus fracture  
 额缝早闭 metopic synostosis  
 额骨恶性肿瘤 frontal bone malignant neoplasm  
 额骨粉碎性骨折 comminuted fracture of frontal bone  
 额骨外伤性缺损 traumatic defect of frontal bone  
 恶性成釉细胞瘤 malignant ameloblastoma  
 恶性黑色素瘤 malignant melanoma  
 恶性混合瘤 malignant mixed tumor [又称]恶性多形性腺瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 恶性淋巴瘤 malignant lymphoma  
 腭白斑 leukoplakia of palate  
 腭扁桃体恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of palatine tonsil  
 腭部瘢痕组织 scar tissue of palate  
 腭部恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of roof of mouth [又称]口顶恶性  
 性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 腭部溃疡 ulcer of palate  
 腭部炎性假瘤 inflammatory pseudotumor of palate  
 腭部肿瘤 neoplasm of palate  
 腭垂恶性肿瘤 uvula malignant neoplasm [又称]悬雍垂恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 腭垂肥大 hypertrophy of uvula [又称]悬雍垂肥大<sup>△</sup>  
 腭垂继发恶性肿瘤 uvula secondary malignant neoplasm [又称]悬  
 雍垂继发恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 腭垂良性肿瘤 uvula benign tumor [又称]悬雍垂良性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 腭垂囊肿 cyst of uvula [又称]悬雍垂囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
 腭垂息肉 polyp of uvula [又称]悬雍垂息肉<sup>△</sup>  
 腭恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of palate  
 腭骨骨折 palatine bone fracture [又称]腭部骨折<sup>△</sup>  
 腭骨结核 tuberculosis of ossa palatinum  
 腭骨囊肿 palatine bone cyst  
 腭后天畸形 acquired deformity of palate  
 腭继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of palate  
 腭交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of palate  
 腭卡波西肉瘤 Kaposi sarcoma of palate  
 腭开放性损伤 open injury of palate [又称]上腭开放性损伤<sup>△</sup>

腭溃疡穿孔 perforation due to ulceration of palate  
 腭良性肿瘤 benign neoplasm of palate  
 腭裂 cleft palate  
 腭裂术后腭瘻 palatal fistula after cleft palate operation  
 腭裂术后腭咽闭合不全 velopharyngeal insufficiency secondary to cleft palate operation  
 腭裂术后语音障碍 voice disorders with post-palatoplasty  
 腭裂修复术后复裂 cleft relapse after cleft palate repair operation  
 腭隆凸 torus palatinus  
 腭黏膜角化不良 dyskeratosis of palatine mucosa  
 腭黏膜息肉 mucosal polyp of palate  
 腭黏膜炎 stomatitis of palatine mucosa  
 腭乳头囊肿 palatine papilla cyst  
 腭舌弓恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of palatoglossal arch  
 腭生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain behavior of palate  
 腭心面综合征 velo-cardio-facial syndrome  
 腭血肿 hematoma of palate  
 腭咽闭合不良 velopharyngeal insufficiency [又称]腭咽闭合不全<sup>△</sup>  
 腭移植皮瓣坏死 transplanted flap necrosis of palate  
 腭隐裂 submucous cleft palate [又称]黏膜下腭裂<sup>△</sup>  
 腭正中囊肿 median palatal cyst  
 儿童复发性腮腺炎 recurrent parotitis in childhood  
 耳部结缔组织良性肿瘤 benign neoplasm of connective tissue of ear  
 耳部肿物 mass of ear  
 耳郭损伤 injury of auricle  
 耳黑色素细胞痣 melanocytic nevus of ear  
 耳结缔组织生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain behavior of connective tissue of ear  
 耳结缔组织肿瘤 neoplasm of connective tissue of ear  
 耳淋巴结继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of auricular lymph node  
 耳皮肤原位癌 carcinoma in situ of skin of ear  
 耳浅表损伤 superficial injury of ear  
 发育性根侧囊肿 developmental lateral periodontal cyst  
 发育性颌骨疾患 developmental disorder of jaw  
 发育性牙变色 colour change during tooth formation  
 发育性牙源性囊肿 developmental odontogenic cyst  
 反颌 cross bite, counter bite [又称]反咬合<sup>△</sup>  
 反映全身疾病的牙周炎 periodontitis as a manifestation of systemic diseases  
 范德沃德综合征 Van der Woude syndrome [又称]唇陷窝-唇裂<sup>△</sup>,唇窝-唇裂与腭裂综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 方颌畸形 square chin deformity  
 放射性颌骨髓炎 radioactive osteomyelitis of jaw  
 放射性颌骨坏死 radiation maxilla necrosis [又称]放射性颌骨  
 坏死<sup>△</sup>  
 放射性口腔黏膜炎 radiation oral mucositis  
 放射性口炎 radiation stomatitis [又称]放射治疗诱发性口腔黏  
 膜炎<sup>△</sup>  
 放射性黏膜反应 radiotherapy induced mucosal reaction  
 放射性皮肤反应 radiotherapy induced cutaneous reaction  
 放射性腮腺炎 radiation parotitis  
 放射性牙釉质病 irradiated enamel  
 放射性咽炎 radioactive pharyngitis  
 非典型性面痛 atypical facial pain  
 非霍奇金淋巴瘤 non-Hodgkin lymphoma  
 非流行性腮腺炎假瘤 non epidemic mumps pseudotumor  
 非龋性牙体缺损 noncarious tooth defect  
 非牙源性牙痛 non-odontogenic tooth pain  
 分叉舌 bifid tongue  
 氟牙症 dental fluorosis, mottled enamel [又称]氟斑牙<sup>△</sup>  
 附耳 accessory ear  
 复发性坏死性黏膜腺周围炎 periadenitis mucosa necrotica recurrens  
 复发性口腔溃疡 recurrent oral ulcer, recurrent aphthous ulcer [又  
 称]复发性阿弗他溃疡<sup>△</sup>

复发性疱疹性口炎 recurrent herpetic stomatitis  
 复杂冠根折 complicated crown-root fracture  
 复杂冠折 complicated crown fracture  
 副鼻窦肿瘤 neoplasm of accessory sinuses  
 副腮腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of accessory parotid gland  
 覆盖覆盖关系异常 anomaly of overjet and overbite  
 干槽症 dry socket  
 干髓术后牙 tooth after pulp mummification  
 干燥综合征 Sjögren syndrome [又称]舍格伦综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 感染性口角炎 infective angular cheilitis  
 高位埋伏阻生上颌第三磨牙 embedded maxillary third molar of high site  
 戈尔登哈尔综合征 Goldenhar syndrome  
 歌舞伎综合征 Kabuki syndrome  
 个别乳磨牙早失 early loss of individual primary tooth  
 根侧牙周囊肿 lateral periodontal cyst  
 根端囊肿 radicular cyst  
 根分歧病变 furcation involvement [又称]根分叉病变<sup>△</sup>  
 根管治疗牙 tooth after root canal therapy  
 根尖周囊肿 periapical cyst  
 根尖周脓肿 periapical abscess [又称]根尖脓肿<sup>△</sup>  
 根尖周脓肿伴窦道 periapical abscess with sinus tract [又称]根尖周脓肿伴有窦道<sup>△</sup>  
 根尖周脓肿伴有黏膜窦道 periapical abscess with sinus tract of mucosa  
 根尖周脓肿伴有皮肤窦道 periapical abscess with cutaneous sinus  
 根尖周脓肿不伴有窦道 periapical abscess without sinus  
 根尖周肉芽肿 periapical granuloma [又称]根尖肉芽肿<sup>△</sup>  
 根尖周牙骨质异常增生 periapical cemental dysplasia [又称]根尖周牙骨质结构不良<sup>△</sup>  
 根尖周炎 apical periodontitis, periapical periodontitis, apical paradentitis  
 根尖周致密性骨炎 periapical condensing osteitis  
 根龋 root caries [又称]根面龋<sup>△</sup>  
 根折 root fracture  
 根纵裂 vertical root fracture [又称]根裂<sup>△</sup>  
 功能性构音障碍 functional articulation disorder  
 孤立性骨囊肿 solitary bone cyst  
 骨和骨髓继发性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of bone and bone marrow  
 骨化性纤维瘤 ossifying fibroma  
 骨尖 bong tip  
 骨巨细胞瘤 giant cell tumor  
 骨开窗 fenestration  
 骨开裂 dehiscence  
 骨隆突 torus  
 骨外成釉细胞瘤 extraosseous ameloblastoma [又称]外周性成釉细胞瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 骨性Ⅰ类畸形 class I skeletal deformity [又称]骨性Ⅰ类错殆<sup>△</sup>  
 骨性Ⅱ类畸形 class II skeletal deformity [又称]骨性Ⅱ类错殆<sup>△</sup>  
 骨性Ⅲ类畸形 class III skeletal deformity [又称]骨性Ⅲ类错殆<sup>△</sup>  
 骨性颞下颌关节强直 bony ankylosis of temporomandibular joint [又称]骨性强直<sup>△</sup>  
 骨牙粘连 ankylosed tooth [又称]固连牙<sup>△</sup>  
 骨样牙本质 osteoid dentin  
 骨源性恶性肿瘤 osteogenic malignant neoplasm  
 骨源性良性肿瘤 osteogenic benign tumor  
 骨折错位愈合 malposed healing fracture  
 关节囊扩张伴关节盘附着松弛 dilatation of joint capsule with laxity of attachment of articular disc  
 关节盘穿孔 articular disc perforation  
 关节盘穿孔、破裂 articular disc perforation and rupture  
 关节盘绞锁 articular disc with intermittent locking  
 关节盘移位 articular disc displacement  
 冠-根比例异常 anomaly of crown-root ratio  
 冠根折 crown-root fracture

冠折 crown fracture  
 冠折露髓 crown fracture with pulp exposure  
 冠周脓肿 pericoronal abscess  
 冠周炎 pericoronitis  
 管状腺瘤 canalicular adenoma  
 光化性唇炎 actinic cheilitis [又称]日光性唇炎<sup>△</sup>  
 广泛坏死性口底蜂窝织炎 widespread necrotizing cellulitis of floor of mouth  
 过大牙 macrodontia [又称]巨牙症<sup>△</sup>  
 过敏性接触性口炎 allergic contacted stomatitis  
 过敏性口炎 allergic stomatitis  
 过长牙 overerupted tooth [又称]下垂牙<sup>△</sup>  
 含牙囊肿 dentigerous cyst  
 𪙇干扰 occlusal interference  
 𪙇紊乱 occlusion disorder  
 颌骨闭合异常 abnormal jaw closure [又称]异常颌闭合<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨不对称 jaw asymmetry  
 颌骨出血性囊肿 haemorrhagic cyst of jaw  
 颌骨大小畸形 anomaly of jaw size  
 颌骨动脉瘤性囊肿 aneurysmal cyst of jaw  
 颌骨动脉瘤样骨囊肿 aneurysmal bone cyst of jaw [又称]颌骨动脉瘤性骨囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨多发性骨髓瘤 multiple myeloma of jaw  
 颌骨发育不足 jaw hypoplasia  
 颌骨放线菌病 maxillary actinomycosis [又称]颌面部放线菌病<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨骨坏死 osteonecrosis of jaw  
 颌骨骨髓炎 osteomyelitis of jaw [又称]颌骨骨炎<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨移植后组织瓣坏死 tissue flap necrosis after jaw bony transplantation  
 颌骨骨质增生 hyperostosis of jaw  
 颌骨含牙囊肿 dentigerous cyst of jaw  
 颌骨后天畸形 acquired deformity of jaw  
 颌骨坏死 osteonecrosis of jaw  
 颌骨畸形 jaw deformity  
 颌骨疾病 jaw disease  
 颌骨继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of jaw  
 颌骨交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of jaw [又称]颌面部骨生物学行为未定肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨结缔组织恶性肿瘤 connective tissue malignant neoplasm of jaw  
 颌骨结缔组织继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of jaw connective tissue  
 颌骨结核 tuberculosis of jaw  
 颌骨巨细胞修复性肉芽肿 giant cell reparative granuloma of jaw [又称]颌骨巨细胞肉芽肿<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨瘤样纤维组织增生 tumor-like fibrous tissue hyperplasia of jaw  
 颌骨囊肿 cyst of jaw [又称]上颌骨囊肿<sup>△</sup>, 下颌骨囊肿<sup>△</sup>, 巨脑畸形-颌骨囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨潜伏性骨囊肿 latent bone cyst of jaw  
 颌骨缺损 jaw defect  
 颌骨肉芽肿 granuloma of jaw [又称]颌肉芽肿<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨死骨 sequestrum of jaw  
 颌骨外生骨疣 exostosis of jaw  
 颌骨先天畸形 congenital jaw malformation  
 颌骨纤维性发育不良 fibrous hypogenesis of jaw  
 颌骨纤维异常增殖症 fibrous dysplasia of jaw [又称]颌骨纤维结构不良<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨血管畸形 vessel malformation of jaw  
 颌骨血外渗性囊肿 haemorrhagic cyst of jaw  
 颌骨牙源性角化囊肿 odontogenic keratocyst of jaw  
 颌骨牙源性囊肿 odontogenic cyst of jaw  
 颌骨炎性窦道 fistula of jaw inflammation  
 颌骨炎性增生 inflammatory hyperplasia of jaw  
 颌骨中心性癌 central carcinoma of jaw [又称]颌骨原发性鳞癌<sup>△</sup>  
 颌骨中心性巨细胞病变 central giant cell lesion of jaw

颌骨肿物 mass of jaw, jaw mass  
 颌间间隙 intermaxillary space  
 颌间挛缩 intermaxillary contraction  
 颌裂 cleft jaw  
 颌面部爆炸伤 maxillofacial blast injury  
 颌面部多发伤 multiple maxillofacial injuries  
 颌面部多间隙感染 maxillofacial multiple space infection  
 颌面部动脉瘤样骨囊肿 aneurysmal bone cyst of maxillofacial bone  
 颌面部骨恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of maxillofacial bone  
 颌面部骨良性肿瘤 benign neoplasm of maxillofacial bone  
 颌面部骨源性恶性肿瘤 maxillofacial bone malignant neoplasm  
 颌面部核武器伤 maxillofacial nuclear weapon injury  
 颌面部化学武器伤 chemical weapon injury of maxillofacial region  
 颌面部间隙感染 maxillofacial spacial infection  
 颌面部淋巴瘤 lymphoma of maxillofacial region  
 颌面部囊肿 maxillofacial cyst  
 颌面部枪弹伤 maxillofacial gunshot wound  
 颌面部软组织恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of soft tissue in maxillofacial region  
 颌面部软组织缺损 maxillofacial soft tissue defect  
 颌面部软组织损伤 maxillofacial soft tissue injury  
 颌面部烧伤 maxillofacial burn  
 颌面部外伤 maxillofacial injury  
 颌面部血管瘤 maxillofacial hemangioma  
 颌面部异物 foreign body in maxillofacial region  
 颌面部战伤 maxillofacial battle injury  
 颌面部肿瘤 neoplasm in maxillofacial region  
 颌面颈部血管瘤 hemangioma in maxillofacial and neck region  
 颌面磨损 occlusal attrition  
 颌面缺损 maxillofacial defect [又称] 颌面缺损<sup>△</sup>  
 颌下淋巴结肿大 enlarged lymph node of base of submandibular  
 颌下腺脓肿 abscess of submandibular gland  
 黑毛舌 black hairy tongue  
 黑色素神经外胚瘤 melanotic neuroectodermal tumor  
 红斑型念珠菌病 erythematous candidosis  
 喉咽肿瘤 hypopharynx tumor  
 后天性颌骨畸形 acquired frontal bone deformity  
 后天性颊畸形 acquired buccal deformity  
 后天性颏畸形 acquired chin deformity  
 后天性颅骨畸形 acquired skull deformity  
 后天性面部畸形 acquired facial deformity  
 后天性前额畸形 acquired deformity of forehead  
 后天性小口畸形 acquired microstomia  
 后天牙列缺失Ⅰ类 acquired edentulous jaw, class I  
 后天牙列缺失Ⅱ类 acquired edentulous jaw, class II  
 后天牙列缺失Ⅲ类 acquired edentulous jaw, class III  
 后天牙列缺失Ⅳ类 acquired edentulous jaw, class IV  
 后天牙列缺损Ⅰ类 acquired partial edentulous jaw, class I  
 后天牙列缺损Ⅱ类 acquired partial edentulous jaw, class II  
 后天牙列缺损Ⅲ类 acquired partial edentulous jaw, class III  
 后天牙列缺损Ⅳ类 acquired partial edentulous jaw, class IV  
 后牙开𪙇 posterior open bite  
 后牙锁𪙇 posterior cross bite  
 化脓性颌骨髓炎 pyogenic osteomyelitis of jaw  
 化脓性颞下颌关节炎 suppurative temporomandibular arthritis  
 化脓性腮腺炎 pyogenic parotitis  
 化脓性牙龈炎 pyogenic gingivitis  
 化学性急性牙周损伤 chemical acute periodontal disease  
 化学治疗诱发的口腔黏膜炎 chemotherapy-induced oral mucositis  
 坏疽性口炎 gangrenous stomatitis, noma  
 坏死溃疡性龈口炎 necrotizing ulcerative gingivostomatitis  
 坏死性溃疡性口炎 necrotizing ulcerative stomatitis  
 坏死性唾液腺化生 necrotizing sialometaplasia [又称] 坏死性涎腺化生<sup>△</sup>

坏死性牙周病 necrotizing periodontal diseases, NPD  
 环形龋 ring caries  
 环状软骨骨折 fracture of cricoid cartilage [又称] 环状软骨断裂<sup>△</sup>  
 黄毛舌 yellow hairy tongue  
 喙突骨折 coracoid process fracture  
 喙突过长 coronoid process hyperplasia  
 混合瘤 pleomorphic adenoma, mixed tumor [又称] 混合瘤多形性腺瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 混合性呼吸睡眠暂停综合征 mixed sleep apnea syndrome  
 混合性牙瘤 complex odontoma  
 获得性牙列缺损 acquired dentition defect  
 肌间血管畸形 intermuscular vascular malformation  
 肌筋膜疼痛 myofascial pain [又称] 肌筋膜痛<sup>△</sup>  
 肌上皮癌 myoepithelial carcinoma  
 肌上皮岛 myoepithelial island  
 肌上皮瘤 myoepithelioma  
 基底细胞癌 basal cell carcinoma  
 基底细胞腺癌 basal cell adenocarcinoma  
 基底细胞腺瘤 basal cell adenoma  
 基底细胞型成釉细胞瘤 basal cell type of ameloblastoma  
 基台折断 abutment fracture  
 畸形舌侧尖 talon cusp [又称] 畸形舌尖<sup>△</sup>  
 畸形舌侧窝 invaginated lingual fossa  
 畸形中央尖 abnormal central cusp  
 急性多发性龈脓肿 acute multiple gingival abscess  
 急性非特异性龈炎 acute non-specific gingivitis  
 急性根尖周炎 acute apical periodontitis  
 急性𪙇创伤 acute occlusal trauma  
 急性化脓性边缘性颌骨髓炎 acute suppurative marginal osteomyelitis of jaw  
 急性化脓性根尖周炎 acute suppurative apical periodontitis  
 急性化脓性腮腺炎 acute pyogenic parotitis  
 急性化脓性牙髓炎 acute suppurative pulpitis  
 急性化脓性中央性颌骨髓炎 acute suppurative central osteomyelitis of jaw  
 急性坏死性溃疡性龈口炎 acute necrotizing ulcerative gingivostomatitis [又称] 坏死性龈口炎<sup>△</sup>  
 急性坏死性溃疡性龈炎 acute necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis, ANUG  
 急性浆液性根尖周炎 acute serous apical periodontitis  
 急性浆液性牙髓炎 acute serous pulpitis  
 急性链球菌性龈口炎 acute streptococcal gingivostomatitis  
 急性腮腺炎 acute parotitis  
 急性外耳道炎 acute otitis externa  
 急性下颌下淋巴结炎 acute submaxillary lymphadenitis  
 急性牙龈炎 acute pulpitis  
 急性龈乳头炎 acute papillary gingivitis  
 棘皮瘤型成釉细胞瘤 acanthomatous ameloblastoma  
 继发龋 secondary caries  
 家族性和周期性白细胞缺乏症牙周病损 family and periodic leukocyte deficiency associated with periodontal damage  
 家族性巨颌症 cherubism  
 颊白斑 leukoplakia of cheek  
 颊部穿透伤 perforating wound of cheek  
 颊部恶性肿瘤 buccal malignant neoplasm [又称] 颊恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 颊部交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of cheek  
 颊部良性肿瘤 buccal benign tumor  
 颊部瘘管 buccal fistula  
 颊部软组织缺损 buccal soft tissue defect  
 颊部血管畸形 buccal vascular malformation  
 颊部炎症性假瘤 inflammatory pseudotumor of cheek  
 颊部肿物 mass of cheek  
 颊侧牙龈恶性肿瘤 buccal gingival malignant neoplasm  
 颊沟后天畸形 acquired deformity of buccal groove  
 颊和唇咬伤 lip and buccal biting

- 颊间隙感染 buccal space infection  
颊间隙感染伴脓肿 buccal space infection with abscess  
颊开放性损伤 buccal open injury  
颊溃疡 ulcer of cheek  
颊瘘 buccal fistula  
颊囊肿 buccal cyst [又称]颊部囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
颊黏膜恶性肿瘤 buccal mucosa malignant neoplasm  
颊黏膜继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of buccal mucosa  
颊黏膜良性肿瘤 benign tumor of buccal mucosa  
颊黏膜脓肿 buccal mucosa abscess [又称]颊部脓肿<sup>△</sup>  
颊黏膜原位癌 carcinoma in situ of cheek mucosa  
颊系带附着异常 buccal frenum attachment abnormality  
颊向阻生 buccal impaction  
颊移植皮瓣坏死 transplanted flap necrosis of cheek  
颊原位癌 carcinoma in situ of cheek  
颊组织部分缺损 partial defect of buccal tissue  
颊组织洞穿性缺损 buccal tissue perforating defect  
颊组织撕脱伤 avulsion injury of buccal tissue  
甲状软骨骨折 fracture of thyroid cartilage [又称]甲状软骨断裂<sup>△</sup>  
甲状舌管囊肿 thyroglossal cyst  
假关节形成 pseudoarticulation formation  
假膜型念珠菌病 pseudomembranous candidiasis  
尖头多趾并趾畸形 carpenter syndrome  
间杂型红斑 interspersed erythroplakia  
简单冠根折 uncomplicated crown-root fracture  
浆细胞龈炎 plasma cell gingivitis [又称]浆细胞性龈炎<sup>△</sup>  
交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor  
疖 furuncle  
接触性变应性口炎 contact allergic stomatitis [又称]接触性口炎<sup>△</sup>  
接触性口角炎 contact angular cheilitis  
接触性皮炎 contact dermatitis  
结合牙 concrescence of tooth  
结核病 tuberculosis  
结节病 sarcoidosis  
结节性白斑 nodular leukoplakia  
近中向阻生 mesioangular impaction  
近中埋伏下颌第三磨牙 mesioangular embedded lower third molar  
近中阻生智齿 mesial impacted wisdom tooth  
茎突过长 elongated styloid process  
颈部表皮样囊肿 epidermoid cyst of neck  
颈部多处浅表损伤 multiple superficial injuries of neck  
颈部多间隙感染 multi-space infection of neck  
颈部恶性黑色素瘤 malignant melanoma of neck  
颈部恶性肿瘤 neck malignant neoplasm  
颈部坏死性筋膜炎 necrotizing fasciitis of neck  
颈部继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of neck [又称]颈部继发性恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
颈部间隙感染 space infection of neck  
颈部间隙感染伴脓肿 neck space infection with abscess  
颈部结缔组织恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of cervical connective tissue  
颈部结缔组织良性肿瘤 connective tissue benign tumor of neck [又称]颈结缔组织良性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
颈部结缔组织生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain behavior of connective tissue of neck  
颈部结缔组织肿瘤 neoplasm of connective tissue of neck  
颈部局部肿物 localized mass of neck  
颈部巨大淋巴管瘤 giant lymphangioma of neck  
颈部良性肿瘤 cervical benign tumor  
颈部淋巴管畸形 lymphatic malformation of neck  
颈部淋巴管瘤 cervical lymphangioma  
颈部淋巴结反应性增生 reactive hyperplasia of cervical lymph node  
颈部淋巴结继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of cervical lymph node  
颈部淋巴结结核 lymphoid tuberculosis of neck [又称]颈淋巴结结核<sup>△</sup>  
颈部淋巴结转移 cervical lymph node metastasis  
颈部淋巴结转移复发 cervical lymph node metastasis recurrence  
颈部淋巴瘤 neck lymphoma  
颈部皮肤恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of neck skin  
颈部皮肤脓肿 abscess of skin of neck  
颈部皮脂腺囊肿 neck sebaceous cyst  
颈部气管软骨骨折 cervical tracheal cartilage fracture [又称]开放性气管软骨断裂<sup>△</sup>  
颈部神经损伤 cervical nerve injury  
颈部血管畸形 neck vascular malformation  
颈部血管瘤 cervical hemangioma  
颈部脂肪瘤 neck lipoma  
颈部转移癌 cervical metastasis  
颈动脉损伤 injury of carotid artery  
颈交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of neck  
颈静脉交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of jugular  
颈静脉球交界性肿瘤 borderline glomus jugular tumor  
颈淋巴结转移 cervical lymph node metastasis  
颈皮肤原位癌 neck skin carcinoma in situ [又称]颈部皮肤原位癌<sup>△</sup>  
颈蹼 webbing of neck  
净齿刷牙磨损 dental abrasion due to dentifrice [又称]刷牙磨损<sup>△</sup>  
静脉畸形 venous malformation  
静止龋 arrested caries  
局部牙周引起的牙列缺损或缺失 defect or loss of denture due to local periodontal disease  
局限性淋巴结增大 localized enlarged lymph node  
局限性牙槽骨炎 localized alveolar osteitis  
局灶性上皮增生 focal epithelial hyperplasia  
咀嚼肌结核 masticatory muscle tuberculosis  
咀嚼肌痉挛 masticatory spasm  
咀嚼肌群痉挛 masticatory muscle spasm  
咀嚼肌疼痛 masticatory muscles pain  
巨唇 macrocheilia  
巨大牙骨质瘤 gigantiform cementoma  
巨颌 macrognathia  
巨颌症 cherubism  
巨舌 macroglossia [又称]巨舌症<sup>△</sup>  
巨细胞肉芽肿 giant cell granuloma  
巨细胞透明血管病 giant cell hyaline angiopathy  
巨细胞性牙龈瘤 giant cell epulis  
嚼肌肥大 masseteric hypertrophy [又称]咬肌肥大<sup>△</sup>  
均质性白斑 homogeneous leukoplakia  
均质性红斑 homogenous erythroplakia  
菌斑性龈炎 plaque-induced gingivitis  
卡他性口炎 catarrhal stomatitis  
开放性唇部损伤 open lip injury  
开放性耳后损伤伴异物 open wound of behind ear with foreign body  
开放性眶骨骨折 open fracture of orbital bone  
开放性颧骨骨折 open fracture of zygomatic bone  
开放性腮腺管断裂 open rupture of parotid duct  
开放性牙槽骨骨折 open fracture of alveolar bone  
开𪔗畸形 open bite deformity  
颈部后缩畸形 retrusion deformity of chin  
颈部畸形 chin malformation  
颈垂直向发育不足 vertical deficiency of chin  
颈垂直向发育过度 vertical hypergenesis of chin  
颈后缩 chin retrusion [又称]颈后缩畸形<sup>△</sup>  
颈继发恶性肿瘤 chin secondary malignant neoplasm  
颈前后向发育不足 anterior and posterior deficiency of chin (sagittal deficiency of chin) [又称]颊矢状向发育不足<sup>△</sup>  
颈前后向发育过度 anterior and posterior hypergenesis of chin (sagittal hypergenesis of chin) [又称]颊矢状向发育过度<sup>△</sup>

颞前突 chin protrusion

颞水平向发育不足 horizontal chin deficiency

颞水平向发育过度 horizontal chin hypergenesis

颞下恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of submental area

颞下间隙感染 submental space infection

颞下间隙感染伴脓肿 submental space infection with abscess

颞下淋巴结核 submental lymph node tuberculosis

颞下慢性淋巴结炎 submental chronic lymphadenitis [又称]慢性颞下淋巴结炎<sup>△</sup>

颞下肿物 submental mass

颗粒细胞型成釉细胞瘤 granular cell type ameloblastoma

颗粒型红斑 granular erythroplakia

髁头骨折 condylar head fracture

髁突发育异常 developmental anomaly of condyle

髁突肥大 condylar hypertrophy

髁突粉碎性骨折 comminuted condylar fracture

髁突骨炎 inflammation of condyle

髁突骨折 condyle fracture [又称]下颌骨髁突骨折<sup>△</sup>

髁突基部骨折 condylar base fracture

髁突颈部骨折 condylar neck fracture

髁突良性肥大 benign hypertrophy of condyle

髁突良性肿瘤 condyle benign tumor [又称]髁突骨瘤<sup>△</sup>

髁突囊内骨折 intracapsular condyle fracture

髁突囊肿 condylar cyst

髁突下骨折 subcondylar fracture

壳状牙 shell tooth

可复性关节盘前移位 anterior disc displacement with reduction

可复性盘移位 reversible disc displacement

可复性牙髓炎 reversible pulpitis

克鲁宗综合征 Crouzon's syndrome [又称]鸚鵡头综合征<sup>△</sup>, Virchow 综合征<sup>△</sup>, 先天性尖头并指/趾畸形综合征<sup>△</sup>, 狭颅综合征<sup>△</sup>

口、咽烧伤 burn of mouth and pharynx

口鼻腔瘘 oroantral fistula

口臭 fetor oris

口底恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of floor of mouth

口底蜂窝织炎 cellulitis of floor of mouth

口底交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of mouth floor

口底良性肿瘤 benign tumor of floor of mouth

口底皮样囊肿 dermoid cyst of floor of mouth

口底前部恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of anterior floor of mouth

口底炎症假瘤 inflammatory pseudotumor of floor of mouth

口底移植皮瓣坏死 transplanted flap necrosis of mouth floor

口底原位癌 carcinoma in situ of floor of mouth

口底肿物 mass of floor of mouth

口蜂窝织炎和脓肿 mouth cellulitis and abscess

口干燥症 xerostomia

口呼吸不良习惯 mouth breathing

口呼吸习惯 mouth breathing habit

口角炎 angular cheilitis

口面部肉芽肿病 orofacial granulomatosis

口内单纯疱疹 oral herpes simplex

口内异物 oral foreign body

口前庭恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of oral vestibule [又称]口腔前庭恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>

口腔白斑病 oral leukoplakia

口腔白色角化症 white keratosis in oral cavity [又称]口腔白角化病<sup>△</sup>

口腔表皮样囊肿 oral epidermoid cyst

口腔病灶感染 oral focal infection

口腔不良习惯 deleterious oral habit

口腔单纯疱疹 oral herpes simplex

口腔动静脉畸形 arteriovenous malformation of oral cavity

口腔恶性肿瘤 oral malignant neoplasm

口腔发育性(非牙源性)囊肿 oral developmental(non-odontogenic) cyst [又称]口腔区域发育性(非牙源性)囊肿<sup>△</sup>

口腔感染 oral infection

口腔颌面部蜂窝织炎和脓肿 oral and maxillofacial cellulitis and abscess

口腔颌面部间隙感染 oral and maxillofacial space infection

口腔颌面部损伤 oral and maxillofacial trauma

口腔黑斑 oral melanoplakia [又称]口腔黑斑症<sup>△</sup>, 黏膜黑斑<sup>△</sup>

口腔红斑 oral erythroplakia [又称]增殖性红斑<sup>△</sup>, 红色增殖性病变<sup>△</sup>, 奎来特红斑<sup>△</sup>

口腔继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of oral cavity

口腔颊黏膜恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of buccal mucosa of oral cavity

口腔结核 oral tuberculosis

口腔静脉畸形 venous malformation of oral cavity

口腔溃疡 oral ulcer

口腔良性肿瘤 oral benign tumor

口腔淋巴上皮囊肿 lymphoepithelial cyst of oral cavity

口腔瘘管 oral fistula

口腔囊肿 oral cyst [又称]口腔区囊肿<sup>△</sup>

口腔内淋巴管畸形 oral lymphatic malformation [又称]口腔淋巴管畸形<sup>△</sup>

口腔内淋巴管瘤 oral lymphangioma [又称]口腔淋巴管瘤<sup>△</sup>

口腔内脓肿 oral abscess [又称]口腔脓肿<sup>△</sup>

口腔内血管增生 oral vascular hyperplasia

口腔黏膜出血 oral mucous hemorrhage

口腔黏膜恶性黑色素瘤 malignant melanoma of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜过度角化 hyperkeratosis of oral mucosae

口腔黏膜黑斑 black spots of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜黑色素瘤 malignant melanoma of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜化脓性肉芽肿 pyogenic granuloma of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜浆细胞肉芽肿 plasma cell granuloma of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜结节病 sarcoidosis of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜开放性损伤 open injury of oral mucosa [又称]唇和口腔开放性伤口<sup>△</sup>

口腔黏膜溃疡 ulcer of oral mucosa [又称]口腔黏膜炎(溃疡性)<sup>△</sup>

口腔黏膜黏液囊肿 mucocoele of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜肉芽肿和类肉芽肿损害 granuloma of oral mucosa and granuloma-like lesion

口腔黏膜色素异常 pigment disorder on oral mucosa [又称]釉质裂(非复杂牙冠裂)<sup>△</sup>

口腔黏膜色素痣 melanocytic nevus of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜嗜酸性肉芽肿 eosinophilic granuloma of oral mucosa

口腔黏膜下纤维性变 oral submucous fibrosis, OSF [又称]口腔黏膜下纤维化<sup>△</sup>

口腔黏膜炎性增生 inflammatory hyperplasia of oral mucosa [又称]口腔炎性肿块<sup>△</sup>

口腔黏液腺囊肿 oral mucocoele [又称]口腔黏液囊肿<sup>△</sup>

口腔念珠菌病 oral candidiasis [又称]口腔真菌感染<sup>△</sup>

口腔皮肤瘘 fistula from oral cavity to skin

口腔皮样囊肿 oral dermoid cyst

口腔浅表损伤 oral superficial injury

口腔软组织移植皮瓣坏死 oral soft tissue transplanted flap necrosis

口腔软组织异物 foreign body of soft tissue of oral cavity

口腔上颌窦瘘 oroantral fistula

口腔生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain behavior of oral cavity

口腔修复体边缘不良 dental restoration failure of margin

口腔修复体导致的过敏 allergy to existing dental restoration

口腔修复体美观缺陷 poor aesthetic of existing dental restoration

口腔修复体外形不良 poor counter of dental restoration

口腔修复体悬突 overhanging of dental restoration

口腔修复体折裂 fractured dental restoration [曾称]修复体崩瓷<sup>\*</sup>

口腔血管畸形 oral vascular malformation

口腔血管瘤 oral hemangioma

口腔原位癌 oral carcinoma in situ

口腔肿物 oral mass  
 口腔周围浆细胞增多综合征 syndrome of circumorificial plasmacytosis  
 口炎 stomatitis [又称]口腔炎<sup>△</sup>,口腔黏膜炎<sup>△</sup>  
 口咽癌 oropharyngeal cancer  
 口咽侧壁恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of lateral wall oropharynx  
 口咽恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of oropharynx  
 口咽后壁恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of posterior oropharynx wall  
 口咽连接部恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of oral-pharyngeal junction  
 口咽良性肿瘤 benign tumor of oropharynx  
 眶骨恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of orbital bone  
 眶距过宽征 orbital hypertelorism  
 眶上神经损伤 injury of supraorbital nerve  
 眶下间隙感染 infraorbital space infection  
 眶下间隙感染伴脓肿 infraorbital space infection with abscess  
 溃疡性白斑 ulcerous type of leukoplakia  
 溃疡性口炎 ulcerative stomatitis  
 溃疡性龈炎 ulcerous gingivitis  
 莱特伍德-奥尔布赖特综合征 Lightwood-Albright syndrome  
 朗格汉斯细胞组织细胞增生症 Langerhans cell histiocytosis  
 肋骨分叉-基底细胞痣-颌骨囊肿综合征 bifid rib-basal cell nevus-jaw cyst syndrome [又称]痣样基底细胞癌综合征<sup>△</sup>,Gorlin 综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 泪溢 epiphora  
 梨状窦恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of pyriform sinus  
 犁骨恶性肿瘤 vomer malignant neoplasm  
 李弗特Ⅰ型骨折 Le Fort I fracture, horizontal fracture of maxilla [又称]上颌骨牙槽突水平骨折<sup>△</sup>  
 李弗特Ⅱ型骨折 Le Fort II fracture, pyramidal fracture of maxilla [又称]上颌骨锥形骨折<sup>△</sup>  
 李弗特Ⅲ型骨折 Le Fort III fracture, transverse fracture of maxilla [又称]上颌骨高位横行骨折<sup>△</sup>  
 粒细胞缺乏症牙周病损 agranulocytosis associated with periodontal damage  
 良性成牙骨质细胞瘤 benign cementoblastoma  
 良性淋巴上皮病变 benign lymphoepithelial lesion [又称]Mikulicz 病<sup>△</sup>  
 良性淋巴组织增生性唇炎 cheilitis of benign lymphadenosis  
 良性脂肪瘤样肿瘤 benign lipomatous tumor  
 裂纹舌 fissured tongue [又称]舌裂<sup>△</sup>,沟纹舌<sup>△</sup>,皱裂舌<sup>△</sup>,脑回舌<sup>△</sup>  
 邻面磨损 wear of approximal of tooth [又称]牙邻面磨耗<sup>△</sup>  
 临床牙冠过短 short clinical crown of tooth  
 淋巴结多发转移 multiple lymph node metastasis  
 淋巴水肿 lymphedema  
 鳞状细胞乳头状瘤 squamous cell papilloma  
 流涎 sialorrhea [又称]流涎症<sup>△</sup>  
 流行性腮腺炎 epidemic parotitis [又称]急性流行性腮腺炎<sup>△</sup>  
 流行性腮腺炎并发下颌腺炎 epidemic parotitis and submandibular sialadenitis  
 颅底脑脊液瘘 cerebrospinal fluid leak of base of skull  
 颅缝早闭 craniosynostosis [又称]颅骨缝早闭<sup>△</sup>  
 颅骨恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of skull  
 颅骨和颌面部骨恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of skull and maxillo-facial bone  
 颅骨交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of skull  
 颅骨良性肿瘤 benign tumor of skull  
 颅骨血管畸形 vascular malformation of skull  
 颅骨血管瘤 hemangioma of skull  
 颅骨脂肪瘤 lipoma of skull  
 颅面骨恶性肿瘤 craniofacial bone malignant neoplasm  
 罗森米窝恶性肿瘤 Rosenmüller's fossa malignant neoplasm [又称]咽隐窝恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 螺丝松动 screw loosening  
 螺丝折断 screw fracture  
 滤泡型成釉细胞瘤 follicular ameloblastoma  
 埋伏多生牙 wholly impacted supernumerary tooth, embedded supernumerary teeth

埋伏牙 embedded tooth  
 慢性闭锁性牙髓炎 chronic closed pulpitis [又称]牙髓炎<sup>△</sup>  
 慢性唇炎 chronic cheilitis [又称]慢性非特异性唇炎<sup>△</sup>  
 慢性复发性腮腺炎 chronic recurrent parotitis  
 慢性根尖周炎 chronic periapical periodontitis  
 慢性根尖周炎急性发作 acute occurrence of chronic periapical periodontitis  
 慢性化脓性边缘性颌骨髓炎 chronic pyogenic marginal osteomyelitis of jaw  
 慢性化脓性腮腺炎 chronic suppurative parotitis  
 慢性化脓性中央性颌骨髓炎 chronic pyogenic central osteomyelitis of jaw  
 慢性颈淋巴结炎 chronic cervical lymphadenitis  
 慢性颈淋巴结炎急性发作 acute occurrence of chronic cervical lymphadenitis  
 慢性颈淋巴结炎急性发作伴脓肿 acute occurrence of chronic cervical lymphadenitis with abscess  
 慢性颌下淋巴结炎急性发作 acute occurrence of submental chronic lymphadenitis  
 慢性颌下淋巴结炎急性发作伴脓肿 acute occurrence of submental chronic lymphadenitis with abscess  
 慢性溃疡性牙髓炎 chronic ulcerative pulpitis  
 慢性黏膜皮肤念珠菌病 chronic mucocutaneous candidosis  
 慢性腮腺淋巴结炎 chronic parotid gland lymphadenitis  
 慢性腮腺淋巴结炎急性发作 acute occurrence of chronic parotid gland lymphadenitis  
 慢性腮腺淋巴结炎急性发作伴脓肿 acute occurrence of chronic parotid gland lymphadenitis with abscess  
 慢性腮腺炎 chronic parotitis  
 慢性舌下腺炎 chronic sublingual gland inflammation  
 慢性唾液腺炎 chronic sialadenitis [又称]慢性涎腺炎<sup>△</sup>  
 慢性外耳道炎 chronic external otitis  
 慢性下颌下淋巴结炎急性发作 acute occurrence of submandibular chronic lymphadenitis  
 慢性下颌下淋巴结炎急性发作伴脓肿 acute occurrence of submandibular chronic lymphadenitis with abscess  
 慢性下颌下腺炎 chronic submaxillaritis  
 慢性牙髓炎 chronic pulpitis  
 慢性牙髓炎急性发作 acute occurrence of chronic pulpitis  
 慢性牙龈炎 chronic gingivitis  
 慢性牙周炎 chronic periodontitis  
 慢性龈炎 chronic gingivitis  
 慢性增生性牙髓炎 chronic hyperplastic pulpitis  
 慢性增殖性念珠菌病 chronic hyperplastic candidosis  
 慢性阻塞性腮腺炎 chronic obstructive parotitis  
 慢性阻塞性腮腺炎/颌下腺炎 chronic obstructive parotitis/submandibular sialadenitis  
 毛舌 hairy tongue  
 毛细血管扩张症 telangiectasis  
 毛细血管瘤 capillary hemangioma  
 毛状白斑 hairy leukoplakia  
 梅-罗综合征 Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome [又称]唇舌水肿及面瘫综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 萌出困难 tooth eruption difficulty  
 萌出囊肿 eruption cyst  
 萌出性龈炎 eruption gingivitis  
 弥漫性硬化性骨髓炎 diffuse sclerosing osteomyelitis  
 米库利兹综合征 Mikulicz syndrome [又称]泪腺-唾液腺肥大综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 面部不对称畸形 facial asymmetry deformity  
 面部挫伤 contusion of face  
 面部恶性肿瘤 facial malignant neoplasm  
 面部畸形术后畸形 post-operative deformity of facial orthopedic surgery

面部结缔组织恶性肿瘤 facial connective tissue malignant neoplasm  
 面部结缔组织良性肿瘤 facial connective tissue benign tumor  
 面部结缔组织生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain behavior of connective tissue of face  
 面部良性肿瘤 facial benign tumor  
 面部裂伤 facial laceration  
 面部淋巴结继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of facial lymph node  
 面部皮肤恶性黑色素瘤 facial cutaneous malignant melanoma  
 面部皮肤恶性肿瘤 facial cutaneous malignant neoplasm  
 面部皮肤继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of facial cutaneous  
 面部皮肤疖 furuncle of facial cutaneous  
 面部皮肤脓肿 abscess of facial cutaneous  
 面部皮肤痛 carbuncle of facial cutaneous  
 面部皮样囊肿 facial dermoid cyst  
 面部浅表异物 superficial foreign body of face  
 面部软组织挫伤 contusion of soft tissue of face  
 面部损伤 facial injury [又称]开放性面部损伤<sup>△</sup>  
 面部特指部位的原位黑色素瘤 melanoma in situ of specified part of face  
 面部血管瘤 haemangioma of face  
 面部原位黑色素瘤 facial melanoma in situ [又称]面部原位黑素瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 面部脂肪瘤 facial lipoma  
 面部肿物 mass of face  
 面骨骨折 facial bone fracture  
 面骨骨质增生 hyperostosis of facial bone  
 面骨继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of facial bone  
 面骨良性肿瘤 benign tumor of facial bone  
 面和颈近中囊肿 medial cyst of of face and neck  
 面横裂 transverse facial cleft  
 面肌纤维颤搐 facial myokymia  
 面继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of face  
 面交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of face  
 面结缔组织肿瘤 neoplasm of connective tissue of face  
 面颈部瘢痕挛缩伴鼻移位 scar contracture of facial and neck with nasal transposition  
 面颈部瘢痕挛缩伴唇外翻 scar contracture of facial and neck with cheilectropion  
 面颈部瘢痕挛缩伴唇移位 scar contracture of facial and neck with lip transposition  
 面颈部瘢痕挛缩伴睑外翻 scar contracture of facial and neck with ectropion  
 面颈部动静脉畸形 arteriovenous malformation of face and neck  
 面颈部静脉畸形 venous malformation of face and neck  
 面颈部皮肤瘢痕粘连 cicatricial adhesion of skin of facial and neck  
 面颈部皮肤瘘 fistula of skin of facial and neck  
 面颈部皮样囊肿 dermoid cyst of facial and neck  
 面裂 facial cleft  
 面裂囊肿 facial cleft cyst  
 面淋巴结核 facial scrofula  
 面皮肤交界性肿瘤 facial skin borderline tumor [又称]皮肤动态未定或动态未知的肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 面皮肤原位癌 facial skin carcinoma in situ  
 面神经损伤 facial nerve injury  
 面受压 compression facies [又称]扁脸<sup>△</sup>  
 面斜裂 oblique facial cleft  
 面正中裂 median facial cleft  
 面中份发育不足 midfacehypoplasia  
 膜龈异常 mucogingival deformity  
 磨耗 tooth wear [又称]牙磨损<sup>△</sup>  
 磨耗小平面 facet in dental wear  
 磨损 abrasion of tooth  
 磨牙后区恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of retromolar area

磨牙后区继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of retromolar area  
 磨牙后区良性肿瘤 benign neoplasm of retromolar area  
 磨牙症 bruxism [又称]夜磨牙<sup>△</sup>  
 难治性牙周炎 refractory periodontitis  
 囊腺瘤 cystadenoma  
 囊性成釉细胞瘤 cystic ameloblastoma  
 囊性肿物 cystic mass  
 内翻性导管乳头状瘤 inverted ductal papilloma  
 内生骨疣 bone island, enostosis  
 逆行性牙髓炎 retrograde pulpitis  
 黏膜病毒性感染 virus infection of mucosa  
 黏膜黑斑 melanotic macule of mucosa  
 黏膜良性淋巴组织增生病 benign lymphadenosis of mucosa [又称]黏膜良性淋巴组织增生<sup>△</sup>  
 黏膜型孢子丝菌病 mucous type of sporotrichosis  
 黏液表皮样癌 mucoepidermoid carcinoma  
 黏液囊肿 mucous cyst  
 黏液腺瘤 mucinous adenocarcinoma  
 黏液性囊腺瘤 mucinous cystadenoma  
 念珠菌性白斑 candidal leukoplakia  
 念珠菌性唇炎 candidal cheilitis  
 颞部结缔组织恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of temporal connective tissue  
 颞部良性肿瘤 temporal benign tumor  
 颞部皮肤恶性肿瘤 temporal cutaneous malignant neoplasm  
 颞骨恶性肿瘤 temporal bone malignant neoplasm  
 颞骨良性肿瘤 temporal bone benign tumor  
 颞颌关节混合型强直 temporomandibular joint mixed ankylosis  
 颞颌关节疼痛 temporomandibular joint pain  
 颞颌关节脱位 dislocation of temporomandibular joint  
 颞间隙感染 temporal space infection  
 颞间隙感染伴脓肿 temporal space infection with abscess  
 颞下颌关节创伤性关节炎 traumatic arthritis of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节骨关节病 osteoarthritis of temporomandibular joint [又称]颞下颌关节疾患<sup>△</sup>  
 颞下颌关节滑膜软骨瘤病 synovial chondromatosis of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节滑膜炎 synovitis of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节化脓性关节炎 pyogenic arthritis of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节急性滑膜炎 acute synovitis of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节急性脱位 acute dislocation of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节类风湿关节炎 rheumatoid arthritis of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节扭伤和劳损 sprain and strain of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节前脱位 anterior dislocation of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节腔内注射 intra articular injection of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节强直 temporomandibular joint ankylosis  
 颞下颌关节损伤 temporomandibular joint trauma [又称]开放性颞下颌损伤<sup>△</sup>  
 颞下颌关节脱位 dislocation of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节外耳道疝 external auditory canal hernia of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节外强直 extracapsular ankylosis of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节外脱位 external dislocation of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节紊乱病 temporomandibular joint disorder [又称]颞颌关节功能紊乱<sup>△</sup>, 颞颌关节紊乱<sup>△</sup>, 颞下颌关节紊乱<sup>△</sup>, 颞下颌关节紊乱症<sup>△</sup>, 下颌关节紊乱<sup>△</sup> [曾称]颞下颌关节紊乱综合征<sup>\*</sup>  
 颞下颌关节习惯性脱位 habitual dislocation of temporomandibular joint  
 颞下颌关节炎 temporomandibular arthritis

颞下颌关节炎性疾病 temporomandibular joint inflammatory disease  
 颞下间隙感染 infratemporal space infection  
 颞下间隙感染伴脓肿 infratemporal space infection with abscess  
 牛牙样牙 taurodontism  
 扭转错位 torsionversion  
 疱疹性咽峡炎 herpangina  
 疱疹性龈口炎 herpetic gingivostomatitis [又称]急性疱疹性龈口炎<sup>△</sup>, 疱疹性口腔炎<sup>△</sup>, 龈口炎<sup>△</sup>  
 疱疹样阿弗他口炎 herpetiform aphthous stomatitis [又称]疱疹样口炎<sup>△</sup>  
 疱疹样阿弗他溃疡 herpetiform aphthous ulcer  
 胚胎性横纹肌肉瘤 embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma  
 皮瓣血管危象 vascular crisis of flap  
 皮肤和皮下组织的毛囊囊肿 follicular cyst of skin and subcutaneous tissue  
 皮肤继发性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of skin  
 皮肤外伤 traumatic skin injury  
 皮肤血管瘤 hemangioma of skin  
 皮-罗综合征 Pierre-Robin sequence  
 皮炎 dermatitis  
 皮脂腺淋巴瘤 sebaceous lymphadenoma [又称]皮脂淋巴腺瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 皮脂腺囊肿 sebaceous cyst  
 皮脂腺异位症 Fordyce's disease [又称]异位皮脂腺<sup>△</sup>, 福代斯病<sup>△</sup>  
 偏侧咀嚼习惯 unilateral mastication habit  
 偏颌畸形 laterognathism of mandible  
 平滑面龋 smooth surface caries  
 其他颞下颌关节炎 other hyposiagonarthritis  
 其他舌疾病 other diseases of tongue  
 气管插管后喉水肿 laryngeal edema after tracheal intubation  
 气管开放性损伤 open injury of trachea [又称]开放性气管损伤<sup>△</sup>  
 气管切开后拔管困难 difficult decannulation after tracheotomy  
 气管切开后气道阻塞 airway obstruction after tracheotomy  
 前扁桃体柱恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of anterior column of tonsil  
 前后牙反𪙇 anterior/posterior crossbite  
 前牙反𪙇 anterior cross bite  
 前牙开𪙇 anterior open bite  
 潜行性龋 undermining caries  
 浅龋 minor dental caries  
 切口感染 incision infection  
 切口积液 incision effusion  
 切牙管囊肿 incisive canal cyst  
 侵袭性纤维瘤 aggressive fibroma  
 侵袭性牙周炎 aggressive periodontitis  
 青春期龈炎 puberty gingivitis, puberty-associated gingivitis  
 轻型阿弗他溃疡 minor aphthous ulcer  
 球菌性口炎 coccigenic stomatitis  
 球状上颌囊肿 globulomaxillary cyst [又称]球上颌囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
 龋 caries  
 龋失补 decay missing and filled  
 龋失补牙 decay missing and filled tooth  
 龋失补牙面 decay missing and filled surface  
 龋源性露髓 caries with pulp exposure  
 颧弓骨折 zygomatic arch fracture  
 颧骨恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of zygomatic bone [又称]面颊部恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 颧骨肥大 zygomatic hypertrophy  
 颧骨骨折 zygomatic fracture  
 颧骨过低 low zygomatic bone  
 颧骨过宽 broad zygomatic bone  
 颧骨过窄 narrow zygomatic bone  
 颧骨结核 zygomatic tuberculosis  
 颧骨良性肿瘤 zygomatic benign tumour  
 颧骨颧弓骨折 fracture of zygoma and zygomatic arch  
 颧骨上颌骨联合体骨折 maxillary and zygomatic complex fracture

颞上颌复合体骨折 fracture of zygomatic maxillary complex  
 缺牙引起的颌骨牙槽嵴中度萎缩 moderate atrophy of mandible edentulous alveolar ridge  
 妊娠期龈炎 pregnancy gingivitis  
 融合牙 fused tooth  
 肉芽性胃炎 granulating osteitis  
 肉芽肿性唇炎 granulomatous cheilitis, cheilitis granulomatosa  
 肉芽肿性牙龈瘤 epulis granulomatosa [又称]巨细胞性牙龈瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 乳头状淋巴囊腺瘤 papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum [又称]Warthin 瘤<sup>△</sup>, 腺淋巴瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 乳头状瘤 papilloma  
 乳头状囊腺瘤 papillary cystadenocarcinoma  
 乳头状囊腺瘤 papillary cystadenoma  
 乳头状唾液腺瘤 sialadenoma papilliferum  
 乳头状增生 papillary hyperplasia  
 乳突恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of mastoid process  
 乳突良性肿瘤 benign tumor of mastoid process  
 乳牙外伤 trauma of primary tooth  
 乳牙早失 early loss of primary tooth [又称]乳齿过早脱落<sup>△</sup>  
 乳牙滞留 retained deciduous tooth  
 乳牙中龋 moderate dental caries of primary tooth  
 褥疮性溃疡 decubital ulcer  
 软腭穿透伤 soft palatal penetrating wound  
 软腭的鼻咽后面恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of soft palate behind nasopharynx  
 软腭的鼻咽上面恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of soft palate above nasopharynx  
 软腭恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of soft palate  
 软腭肥厚 hypertrophy of soft palate  
 软腭脓肿 soft palatal abscess  
 软腭肿瘤放疗后畸形 soft palate deformity after radiotherapy  
 软腭肿物 soft palate mass  
 软化牙本质 soft dentin  
 软组织囊肿 soft tissue cyst  
 软组织肉瘤 soft tissue sarcoma  
 软组织损伤 soft tissue injury  
 腮腺导管结石 parotid duct stone  
 腮腺导管瘻 parotid duct fistula  
 腮腺导管损伤 parotid duct injury  
 腮腺多形性腺瘤术后复发 recurrence of pleomorphic adenoma of parotid gland after operation  
 腮腺恶性肿瘤 parotid gland malignant neoplasm  
 腮腺肥大 hypertrophy of parotid gland  
 腮腺管扩张 sialiectasia of parotid duct  
 腮腺继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of parotid gland  
 腮腺交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of parotid gland [又称]腮腺生物学行为未定肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 腮腺结核 parotid tuberculosis  
 腮腺结石 parotid sialolithiasis  
 腮腺良性肿瘤 parotid gland benign neoplasm  
 腮腺淋巴管畸形 parotid lymphatic malformation  
 腮腺淋巴管瘤 parotid lymphangioma, parotid angiolymphoma [又称]腮腺淋巴瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 腮腺淋巴结继发恶性肿瘤 parotid lymph node secondary malignant neoplasm  
 腮腺淋巴结核 parotid tuberculous lymphadenitis  
 腮腺淋巴结转移 parotid lymph node metastasis  
 腮腺淋巴上皮囊肿 parotid lymphoepithelial cyst  
 腮腺瘤 parotid gland tumor  
 腮腺瘻 fistula of parotid gland [又称]腮腺腺体瘻<sup>△</sup>  
 腮腺囊肿 parotid cyst  
 腮腺脓肿 abscess of parotid gland  
 腮腺肉芽肿性淋巴结炎 granulomatous inflammation of parotid lymph node [又称]肉芽肿性淋巴结炎<sup>△</sup>

腮腺损伤 parotid injury  
 腮腺唾液潴留 saliva retention of parotid gland [又称]腮腺涎腺滞留<sup>△</sup>  
 腮腺腺体结石 parotid gland calculus  
 腮腺血管畸形 vascular malformation of parotid gland  
 腮腺血管瘤 hemangioma of parotid gland  
 腮腺炎 parotitis [又称]腮腺炎症<sup>△</sup>  
 腮腺脂肪瘤 parotid gland lipoma  
 腮腺肿大 parotid gland swelling  
 腮腺肿物 parotid neoplasm [又称]腮腺肿块<sup>△</sup>  
 鳃弓综合征 branchial arch syndrome  
 鳃裂恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of branchial cleft  
 鳃裂瘻 branchial cleft fistula  
 鳃裂囊肿 branchial cleft cyst [又称]先天性鳃裂囊肿<sup>△</sup>,颈部鳃裂囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
 鳃裂囊肿伴感染 branchial cleft cyst with infection  
 鳃瘻 branchial fistula [又称]鳃裂瘻管<sup>△</sup>,先天性鳃裂瘻<sup>△</sup>,先天性鳃裂瘻管<sup>△</sup>  
 三角头畸形 trigonocephaly  
 三叶头畸形 cloverleaf skull deformity  
 色素沉着息肉综合征 Peutz-Jeghers syndrome [又称]黑斑息肉综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 色素痣 pigmented nevus  
 筛窦恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of ethmoid sinus  
 筛窦骨折 fracture of ethmoid sinus  
 筛窦内异物 foreign body in ethmoid sinus [又称]筛窦异物<sup>△</sup>  
 筛骨恶性肿瘤 ethmoid bone malignant neoplasm  
 上唇唇红缘恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm in vermilion border of upper lip [又称]外上唇唇红缘恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 上唇恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of external upper lip [又称]外上唇恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 上唇黏膜恶性肿瘤 upper lip mucosa malignant neoplasm [又称]上唇内面黏膜恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 上唇系带恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of maxillary labial frenum  
 上唇肿物 labial mass  
 上腭穿孔 perforation of palate  
 上腭炎性肿物 inflammatory mass of palate  
 上颌低位阻生第三磨牙 impacted maxillary third molar of deep site  
 上颌窦恶性肿瘤 maxillary sinus malignant neoplasm  
 上颌窦骨折 maxillary sinus fracture  
 上颌窦继发恶性肿瘤 maxillary sinus secondary malignant neoplasm  
 上颌窦良性肿瘤 maxillary sinus benign neoplasm  
 上颌窦囊肿 maxillary cyst  
 上颌窦内异物 foreign body in maxillary sinus [又称]上颌窦异物<sup>△</sup>  
 上颌窦黏膜穿孔 perforation of the maxillary sinus mucosa  
 上颌窦脓肿 abscess of maxillary sinus  
 上颌窦息肉 antral polyp  
 上颌窦炎 maxillary sinusitis  
 上颌窦肿物 maxillary sinus mass  
 上颌恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of maxilla  
 上颌高位阻生第三磨牙 impacted mandibular third molar of high site  
 上颌骨垂直向发育不足 vertical maxillary deficiency  
 上颌骨垂直向发育过度 vertical maxillary hyperplasia  
 上颌骨恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of maxilla  
 上颌骨发育过度 maxillary hyperplasia  
 上颌骨粉碎性骨折 maxillary comminuted fracture  
 上颌骨骨肉瘤 osteosarcoma of maxilla  
 上颌骨髓炎 osteomyelitis of maxilla  
 上颌骨骨折 fracture of maxilla  
 上颌骨畸形 maxillary deformity  
 上颌骨继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of maxilla  
 上颌骨李弗特Ⅰ型骨折 Le Fort I fracture of maxilla  
 上颌骨良性肿瘤 benign tumor of maxilla  
 上颌骨囊肿 maxillary cyst

上颌骨前后向发育不足 sagittal hypodevelopment of maxillary, sagittal maxillary deficiency  
 上颌骨前后向发育过度 sagittal overdevelopment of maxillary, sagittal maxillary hyperplasia  
 上颌骨软骨肉瘤 chondrosarcoma of maxilla  
 上颌骨矢状骨折 maxillary sagittal fracture  
 上颌骨水平向发育不足 horizontal maxillary deficiency  
 上颌骨水平向发育过度 horizontal maxillary hypergenesis  
 上颌骨纤维增生 fibrous dysplasia of maxilla [又称]上颌骨纤维异常增殖症<sup>△</sup>  
 上颌骨血管畸形 maxillary vascular malformation  
 上颌骨血管瘤 maxillary hemangioma  
 上颌后缩 maxillary retrusion, maxillary retrognathism  
 上颌后缩伴下颌前突 maxillary retrusion with mandibular protrusion  
 上颌结节肥大 hypertrophy of maxillary tuberosity  
 上颌巨颌症 maxillary macrognathism  
 上颌开放性损伤 open injury of maxilla  
 上颌梨状孔发育不良 maxillary piriform aperture dysplasia  
 上颌前部多生牙 supernumerary teeth of maxillary anterior site  
 上颌前部埋伏牙 embedded tooth of maxillary anterior site  
 上颌前部阻生牙 impacted tooth of maxillary anterior site  
 上颌前突 maxillary protrusion  
 上颌前突伴下颌后缩 maxillary protrusion with mandibular retrusion [又称]上颌前突伴下颌后缩畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 上颌无牙区牙槽嵴轻度萎缩 mild atrophy of maxilla edentulous alveolar ridge  
 上颌无牙区牙槽嵴中度萎缩 moderate atrophy of maxilla edentulous alveolar ridge  
 上颌无牙区牙槽嵴重度萎缩 severe atrophy of maxilla edentulous alveolar ridge  
 上颌牙弓狭窄 constrictive maxillary arch  
 上颌中位阻生第三磨牙 moderate impaction of maxillary third molar  
 上呼吸道消化道恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of upper respiratory and digestive tract  
 上皮-肌上皮癌 epithelial-myoepithelial carcinoma [又称]腺肌上皮瘤<sup>△</sup>,富含糖原腺瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 上皮样血管瘤 epithelioid haemangioma  
 上下颌齿槽前突畸形 bimaxillary dentoalveolar protrusion  
 上下颌前突畸形 bimaxillary protrusion  
 上牙龈恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of upper gum  
 烧伤后唇畸形 lip deformity after burn injury  
 舌癌 tongue cancer  
 舌白斑 leukoplakia of tongue  
 舌白色水肿 leukoedema of tongue  
 舌瘢痕 lingual scar  
 舌背恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of dorsum of tongue  
 舌扁桃体恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of lingual tonsil  
 舌扁桃体良性肿瘤 benign tumor of lingual tonsil  
 舌部肿瘤 tongue tumor  
 舌部肿物 tongue mass  
 舌出血 glossorrhagia  
 舌创伤性溃疡 traumatic ulcer of tongue  
 舌挫裂伤 contusion and laceration of tongue  
 舌淀粉样变 tongue amyloidosis  
 舌恶性淋巴瘤 malignant lymphoma of tongue  
 舌恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of tongue  
 舌肥大 glossohypertrophia  
 舌腹恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of ventrum of tongue  
 舌根、咽部、喉部恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of tongue base, pharynx and larynx  
 舌根癌 carcinoma of tongue root  
 舌根肥大 hypertrophy of tongue root  
 舌根交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of tongue root  
 舌根淋巴结肿大 lymph node tumefaction of tongue root

- 舌根囊肿 tongue base cyst  
 舌骨上颈淋巴清扫术 suprahyoid neck lymphadenectomy  
 舌贯通伤 penetrating wound of tongue  
 舌后三分之一恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of posterior one third of tongue  
 舌会厌褶恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of glossoepiglottic fold [又称]舌会厌皱襞恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 舌活动部分恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of movable part of tongue  
 舌畸形 lingual malformation  
 舌及口底开放性损伤 open injury of tongue and floor of mouth  
 舌继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of tongue  
 舌尖恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of tongue tip  
 舌尖及侧缘的恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of tongue tip and flange  
 舌尖瘘管 fistula of tip of tongue  
 舌结核 tuberculosis of tongue  
 舌-口底恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of tongue and mouth floor [又称]舌、口底恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 舌溃疡 ulcer of tongue [又称]舌部溃疡<sup>△</sup>, 舌缘溃疡<sup>△</sup>  
 舌良性过度角化症 benign hyperkeratosis of tongue  
 舌良性肿瘤 glossal benign neoplasm  
 舌淋巴管畸形 glossal lymphatic malformation  
 舌淋巴血管瘤 glossal lymphangioma  
 舌淋巴组织增生 lymphoproliferation of tongue  
 舌鳞状上皮增生 lingual squamous epithelium hyperplasia  
 舌囊肿 lingual cyst  
 舌脓肿 lingual abscess  
 舌肉芽肿 tongue granuloma  
 舌乳头肥大 hypertrophy of tongue papillae  
 舌乳头萎缩 atrophy of tongue papillae  
 舌乳头炎 lingual papillitis  
 舌神经断裂 lingual nerve fracture  
 舌损伤 tongue injury  
 舌体断裂伤 body of tongue rupture  
 舌系带过短 ankyloglossia, tongue tie [又称]先天性舌系带缩短<sup>△</sup>  
 舌系带损伤 injury of frenulum linguae  
 舌下间隙感染 sublingual space infection  
 舌下间隙感染伴脓肿 sublingual space infection with abscess  
 舌下静脉曲张 sublingual varices  
 舌下神经断裂 hypoglossal nerve rupture  
 舌下神经损伤 hypoglossal nerve injury  
 舌下腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of sublingual gland  
 舌下腺继发性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of sublingual gland  
 舌下腺囊肿 ranula  
 舌下腺原位癌 carcinoma in situ of sublingual gland  
 舌向埋伏上颌第三磨牙 linguoangular embedded maxillary third molar  
 舌向阻生 linguoangular impaction  
 舌血管畸形 glossal vascular malformation [又称]先天性舌血管畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 舌血管瘤 glossal hemangioma  
 舌炎性肿块 glossal inflammatory mass  
 舌咽神经损伤 glossopharyngeal nerve injury  
 舌乳头增生 lingual papillary hyperplasia  
 舌异物 foreign body of tongue  
 舌原位癌 carcinoma in situ of tongue  
 舌缘恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of margin of tongue  
 舌再造术 reconstruction of tongue  
 舌脂肪瘤 glossal lipoma  
 舌肿物 glossal mass  
 深覆盖 deep overjet  
 深覆𪘇 deep overbite  
 深龋 deep caries  
 深窝沟 deep pit and fissure  
 剩余牙槽嵴萎缩 residual alveolar ridge atrophy [又称]余留牙槽
- 骨萎缩<sup>△</sup>  
 矢状缝早闭 sagittal synostosis  
 始基囊肿 primordial cyst [又称]颌骨始基囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
 饰面崩瓷 porcelain veneer fracture  
 嗜酸性腺瘤 oncocytic adenoma  
 嗜酸性腺瘤 oxyphilic adenoma  
 手术后恶性肿瘤化学治疗 postoperative chemotherapy of malignant neoplasm  
 手术前恶性肿瘤化学治疗 preoperative chemotherapy for malignant neoplasm  
 手足口病 hand-foot-mouth disease  
 术后切口感染 postoperative incision infection  
 术后切口裂开 postoperative incision dehiscence  
 术后伤口换药 dressing change after operation  
 术后吻合口瘘 postoperative anastomotic leakage  
 双侧鼻唇畸形 bilateral nasolabial deformity  
 双侧不完全性牙槽突裂 bilateral incomplete alveolar cleft  
 双侧部分硬腭裂 bilateral part cleft of hard palate  
 双侧唇裂 bilateral cleft lip  
 双侧冠状缝早闭 bilateral coronal synostosis  
 双侧混合型唇裂 bilateral mixed cleft lip  
 双侧面横裂 bilateral transverse facial cleft  
 双侧面斜裂 bilateral oblique facial cleft  
 双侧颞下颌关节强直 ankylosis of bilateral temporomandibular joint  
 双侧完全性腭裂伴唇裂及牙槽嵴裂 bilateral complete cleft of palate associated with cleft lip and alveolus  
 双侧完全性牙槽突裂 bilateral complete alveolar cleft  
 双侧牙槽嵴裂 bilateral alveolar cleft  
 双侧牙槽突隐裂 bilateral microform alveolar cleft  
 双唇[症] double lip  
 双颌后缩畸形 bimaxillary retrognathism  
 双颌前突 bimaxillary protrusion [又称]双颌前突畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 双生牙 geminated tooth  
 双突颌畸形 prognathism of mandible and maxilla  
 水平阻生牙 horizontal impacted tooth  
 水肿 edema  
 睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征 sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome [又称]睡眠呼吸暂停-低通气综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 睡眠呼吸暂停综合征 sleep apnea syndrome  
 吮指习惯 finger and thumb sucking habit  
 斯蒂克勒综合征 Stickler syndrome  
 撕脱伤 avulsion  
 四环素牙 tetracycline pigmentation tooth  
 松弛嵴 flabby ridge  
 塑化术后牙齿 tooth after pulp plasticization  
 髓腔闭锁 atresia of pulp cavity  
 髓腔狭窄 stenosis of pulp cavity  
 锁骨上淋巴结继发性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of supraclavicular lymph node [又称]锁骨上继发性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 胎生牙 natal tooth [又称]诞生牙<sup>△</sup>  
 苔藓样反应 lichenoid reaction  
 唐氏综合征牙周病损 Down syndrome with periodontal lesion  
 糖尿病性急性牙周脓肿 diabetic acute periodontal abscess [又称]糖尿病性牙周脓肿<sup>△</sup>  
 糖尿病性牙周炎 diabetic periodontitis [又称]糖尿病伴牙周炎<sup>△</sup>  
 特发性牙酸蚀 idiopathic erosion of tooth  
 特纳牙 Turner tooth [又称]个别恒牙的釉质发育不全<sup>△</sup>  
 疼痛 pain  
 头部多处浅表损伤 multiple superficial injuries of head  
 头部多处软组织刺伤 multiple soft tissue puncture wounds of head  
 头部多处软组织挫裂伤 multiple soft tissue contusions of head  
 头部多处软组织切割伤 multiple soft tissue cutting injuries of head  
 头部多处软组织撕脱伤 multiple soft tissue avulsion injuries of head  
 头部多处软组织外伤性缺损 multiple soft tissue traumatic defects of head

头部多处软组织异物嵌入 foreign body embedded in multiple soft tissues of head  
 头部继发恶性肿瘤 head secondary malignant neoplasm  
 头部结缔组织恶性肿瘤 head connective tissue malignant neoplasm  
 头部结缔组织生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain behavior of connective tissue of head  
 头部结缔组织肿瘤 neoplasm of connective tissue of head  
 头部局部肿物 head focal mass  
 头部皮肤继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of skin of head  
 头部浅表损伤 superficial injury in head  
 头部脂肪瘤 head lipoma  
 头结缔组织良性肿瘤 head connective tissue benign tumor  
 头颈部瘢痕 head and neck scar  
 头颈部恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of head and neck  
 头颈部良性肿瘤 benign tumor of head and neck  
 头颈部囊肿 cyst of head and neck  
 头颈部血管畸形 head and neck vascular malformation [又称]先天性头颈部血管畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 头颈皮肤恶性肿瘤 head and neck skin malignant neoplasm  
 头面部皮肤擦伤 abrasion of skin of head and face  
 头面部皮肤色素沉着 pigmentation of skin of head and face  
 头面部浅表血管损伤 superficial vessel injury of head and face  
 头面部深部血管损伤 deep vessel injury of head and face  
 头面部深部组织异物嵌入 foreign body in deep head and facial tissue  
 头面部淋巴管畸形 head and face lymphatic malformation  
 头面部淋巴管瘤 head and face lymph duct tumor  
 头面部周围神经生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain or unknown behaviour of peripheral nervous system of head, face and neck  
 头面部自主神经生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain or unknown behaviour of autonomic nervous system of head, face and neck  
 头面部血管畸形 head and face vascular malformation [又称]面颈部微血管畸形<sup>△</sup>  
 头面部血管瘤 head and face hemangioma  
 头皮擦伤 scalp scratch  
 头皮恶性黑色素瘤 malignant melanoma of scalp  
 头皮恶性肿瘤 scalp carcinoma  
 头皮黑色素痣 melanocytic naevi of scalp  
 头皮交界性肿瘤 scalp boundary tumor  
 头皮开放性伤口 open wound of scalp  
 头皮良性肿瘤 benign neoplasm of scalp  
 头皮浅表损伤 scalp superficial injury  
 头皮血管畸形 scalp vascular malformation  
 头皮异物 scalp foreign body  
 头皮原位癌 scalp carcinoma in situ  
 头皮原位黑色素瘤 melanoma in situ of scalp [又称]头皮原位黑(色素)瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 头皮肿物 scalp mass  
 吐舌习惯 tongue thrusting  
 吞涎症 sialophagia [又称]异常吞咽习惯<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液分泌紊乱 saliva secretion disorder [又称]唾液分泌障碍<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺病 salivary gland disease [又称]涎腺病<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺导管癌 salivary gland duct carcinoma  
 唾液腺导管结石 salivary gland duct calculi  
 唾液腺导管扩张 dilation of salivary gland duct, sialectasia, ductal ectasia of salivary gland [又称]唾液腺管扩张<sup>△</sup>, 涎腺管扩张<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺导管瘘 fistula of salivary gland duct  
 唾液腺导管炎 salivary gland duct inflammation  
 唾液腺导管阻塞 salivary gland duct obstruction [又称]涎腺导管阻塞<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺恶性肿瘤 salivary gland malignant neoplasm  
 唾液腺肥大 salivary gland hypertrophy [又称]涎腺肥大<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺分泌功能减退 hypofunction of salivary gland secretion  
 唾液腺分泌抑制 salivary gland secretion inhibition

唾液腺坏死性肉芽肿 necrotizing granulomatous salivary gland [又称]涎腺坏死性肉芽肿<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of salivary gland  
 唾液腺良性淋巴上皮损害 benign lymphoepithelial lesion of salivary gland [又称]涎腺良性淋巴上皮损害<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺瘘 salivary fistula [又称]涎腺瘘<sup>△</sup>, 涎痿<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺囊肿 salivary gland cyst  
 唾液腺黏液囊肿 salivary mucocoele [又称]涎腺黏液囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺脓肿 salivary gland abscess [又称]涎腺脓肿<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺萎缩 salivary gland atrophy [又称]涎腺萎缩<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺下颌骨舌侧陷入股 lingual mandibular salivary gland depression  
 唾液腺炎 sialadenitis [又称]涎腺炎<sup>△</sup>  
 唾液腺肿大症 sialosis  
 唾液腺肿物 salivary gland neoplasm [又称]唾液腺肿瘤<sup>△</sup>, 涎腺肿物<sup>△</sup>  
 瓦尔代尔扁桃体环恶性肿瘤 Waldeyer's tonsillar ring malignant neoplasm [又称]咽扁扁桃体环恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 外耳(道)阻塞性角化病 external auditory meatus obstructive keratosis [又称]外耳道角化症<sup>△</sup>  
 外耳带状疱疹 external auditory herpes zoster  
 外耳道蜂窝织炎 external auditory meatus cellulitis  
 外耳道黑色素痣 melanocytic naevi of external auditory meatus  
 外耳道坏死 external auditory meatus necrosis  
 外耳道脓肿 external auditory meatus abscess  
 外耳道曲霉病 external auditory meatus aspergillosis  
 外耳道肉芽肿 external auditory meatus granuloma  
 外耳道疳 external auditory meatus carbuncle [又称]外耳疳<sup>△</sup>  
 外耳继发性感染 external auditory secondary infection  
 外胚叶发育不全 ectodermal dysplasia  
 外伤性急性牙周损伤 traumatic acute periodontal injury  
 外伤性牙齿缺失 traumatic tooth missing [又称]外伤引起的牙列缺损或缺失<sup>△</sup>  
 外伤性牙齿折断 traumatic fracture of tooth [又称]牙齿折断<sup>△</sup>  
 外下唇恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of external lower lip [又称]恶性肿瘤(外下唇)<sup>△</sup>  
 外源性釉质发育不全 exogenous enamel hypoplasia  
 弯曲牙 dilaceration of tooth  
 完全性唇裂 complete cleft lip  
 完全性腭裂 complete cleft of palate  
 晚期种植体失败 late implant failure  
 微静脉畸形 venular malformation  
 微血管畸形 microvascular malformation  
 维生素 B<sub>2</sub> 缺乏症 vitamin B<sub>2</sub> deficiency  
 萎缩性舌炎 atrophic glossitis [又称]光滑舌<sup>△</sup>  
 味觉性出汗综合征 gustatory sweating syndrome, Frey's syndrome [又称]弗雷综合征<sup>△</sup>, 耳颞神经综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 吻合口出血 anastomotic bleeding  
 吻合口瘘 anastomotic leakage  
 窝沟龋 pit and fissure caries [又称]点隙窝沟龋<sup>△</sup>  
 沃克斯综合征 Vaux syndrome  
 无髓牙 pulpless tooth [又称]失髓牙<sup>△</sup>  
 习惯性牙磨损 habitual abrasion of tooth  
 系带形态功能异常 abnormal morphology and function of frenum  
 下唇癌 lower lip cancer  
 下唇黏膜恶性肿瘤 lower lip mucosa malignant neoplasm [又称]下唇内面黏膜恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 下唇黏液囊肿 mucocoele of lower lip  
 下唇肿物 mass of lower lip  
 下颌倒置埋伏第三磨牙 inverted and embedded mandibular third molar  
 下颌发育不全 mandibular hypoplasia  
 下颌高位阻生第三磨牙 high position impaction of mandibular third molar  
 下颌骨不对称畸形 asymmetry of mandible  
 下颌骨垂直向发育不足 vertical mandibular deficiency

- 下颌骨垂直向发育过度 vertical mandibular hyperplasia
- 下颌骨恶性肿瘤 mandibular malignant neoplasm
- 下颌骨发育不良 mandibular dysplasia
- 下颌骨发育不全 mandibular hypoplasia
- 下颌骨发育过度 mandibular hyperplasia
- 下颌骨肥大 mandibular hypertrophy
- 下颌骨复合性骨折 mandible compound fracture [又称]下颌骨多发骨折<sup>△</sup>
- 下颌骨骨坏死 osteonecrosis of mandibular
- 下颌骨肉瘤 mandibular osteosarcoma
- 下颌骨骨折 mandibular fracture
- 下颌骨颌骨髓炎 osteomyelitis of mandible
- 下颌骨继发恶性肿瘤 mandibular secondary malignant neoplasm
- 下颌骨结核 mandibular tuberculosis
- 下颌骨局限坏死 localized necrosis of mandibular
- 下颌骨开放性骨折 mandibular open fracture [又称]开放性下颌骨骨折<sup>△</sup>
- 下颌骨良性肿瘤 mandibular benign tumor
- 下颌骨囊性病变 cystic lesions of mandible
- 下颌骨囊肿 mandibular cyst
- 下颌骨前后向发育不足 anterior and posterior mandibular deficiency, sagittal mandibular deficiency [又称]下颌骨矢状向发育不足<sup>△</sup>
- 下颌骨前后向发育过度 anterior and posterior mandibular hypergenesis, sagittal mandibular hyperplasia [又称]下颌骨矢状向发育过度<sup>△</sup>
- 下颌骨软骨肉瘤 mandibular chondrosarcoma
- 下颌骨水平向发育不足 horizontal mandibular bone deficiency
- 下颌骨水平向发育过度 horizontal mandibular bone hypergenesis
- 下颌骨体骨折 mandibular body fracture
- 下颌骨颌面发育不全 mandibulofacial dysostosis
- 下颌骨增生 mandibular hyperplasia [又称]下颌骨骨质增生<sup>△</sup>
- 下颌骨肿物 mandibular mass
- 下颌后缩 mandibular retrusion
- 下颌畸形 anomaly of mandibular
- 下颌角肥大 mandibular angle hypertrophy
- 下颌角肥大伴嚼肌肥大 mandibular angle and masseteric hypertrophy
- 下颌角肥大伴咬肌肥大 mandibular angle and masseter hypertrophy
- 下颌角骨折 mandibular angle fracture
- 下颌隆凸 torus mandibularis
- 下颌偏斜 mandibular deviation
- 下颌偏斜畸形 mandibular lateral deformity, mandibular deviation
- 下颌前庭沟过浅 shallow mandibular vestibular groove [又称]前庭沟过浅<sup>△</sup>
- 下颌前突 mandibular protrusion
- 下颌前突畸形 mandibular prognathism
- 下颌升支骨折 mandibular ramus fracture
- 下颌无牙区牙槽嵴轻度萎缩 mild atrophy of lower mandible edentulous alveolar ridge
- 下颌无牙区牙槽嵴中度萎缩 moderate atrophy of lower mandible edentulous alveolar ridge
- 下颌无牙区牙槽嵴重度萎缩 severe atrophy of lower mandible edentulous alveolar ridge
- 下颌下间隙感染 infection of submandibular space, submandibular infection [又称]颌下感染<sup>△</sup>
- 下颌下间隙感染伴脓肿 submandibular space infection with abscess
- 下颌下淋巴结结核 submandibular lymph node tuberculosis
- 下颌下淋巴结炎 submandibular lymph node inflammation [又称]慢性下颌下淋巴结炎<sup>△</sup>
- 下颌下瘻管 submandibular fistula
- 下颌下慢性淋巴结炎 submandibular chronic lymphadenitis
- 下颌下皮肤恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of submandibular skin
- 下颌下区恶性肿瘤 submandibular malignant neoplasm
- 下颌下区肉芽肿 granuloma of submandibular region
- 下颌下腺导管结石 lithiasis of submaxillary gland duct, sialolithiasis of submandibular gland
- 下颌下腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of submandibular gland, submandibular gland malignant neoplasm
- 下颌下腺肥大 hypertrophy of submaxillary gland, submandibular gland hypertrophy
- 下颌下腺继发恶性肿瘤 submandibular gland secondary malignant neoplasm
- 下颌下腺结核 submandibular gland tuberculosis
- 下颌下腺结石 submandibular gland calculus
- 下颌下腺良性肿瘤 submandibular gland benign tumor
- 下颌下腺淋巴管瘤 submandibular gland lymphangioma
- 下颌下腺瘻 submandibular gland fistula
- 下颌下腺囊肿 submandibular gland cyst
- 下颌下腺黏液囊肿 submandibular gland mucous cyst
- 下颌下腺脓肿 abscess of submaxillary gland
- 下颌下腺腺体结石 submandibular gland calculus
- 下颌下腺炎 submandibular gland inflammation
- 下颌下腺原位癌 carcinoma in situ of submandibular gland
- 下颌下腺脂肪瘤 lipoma of submandibular gland
- 下颌牙弓狭窄 constrictive mandibular arch
- 下颌圆枕 mandibular torus
- 下颌正中囊肿 median mandibular cyst
- 下颌中位阻生第三磨牙 median impaction of mandibular third molar
- 下颌沟恶性肿瘤 lower buccal sulcus malignant neoplasm
- 下牙龈恶性肿瘤 lower gum malignant neoplasm
- 先天性半侧颜面发育不全畸形 congenital hemifacial microsomia
- 先天性半侧颜面肥大畸形 congenital hemifacial macrognathia
- 先天性薄唇 congenital thin lip
- 先天性鼻部错构瘤 congenital nasal hamartoma
- 先天性鼻窦壁异常 congenital abnormal sinus wall
- 先天性鼻发育不良 congenital nasal dysplasia
- 先天性鼻肥大 congenital hypertrophy of nose
- 先天性鼻畸形 congenital nose deformity
- 先天性鼻切迹 congenital nasal incisure
- 先天性鼻缺失 congenitally absence of nose
- 先天性鼻翼畸形 congenital malformation of nose
- 先天性重唇 congenital double lip
- 先天性唇腭裂 congenital cleft lip and palate [又称]唇腭裂<sup>△</sup>
- 先天性唇畸形 congenital lip deformity
- 先天性唇裂 congenital cleft lip
- 先天性唇裂继发畸形 deformity secondary to congenital cleft lip
- 先天性唇瘻 congenital lip fistula
- 先天性唇系带缩短 congenital labial frenum with shortened [又称]唇系带过短<sup>△</sup>
- 先天性唇隐裂 congenital subcutaneous cleft lip
- 先天性唇正中裂 congenital midline cleft lip
- 先天性单侧唇裂 congenital unilateral cleft lip
- 先天性单侧软腭裂 congenital unilateral cleft soft palate [又称]软腭裂<sup>△</sup>
- 先天性腭垂裂 congenital uvula crack
- 先天性腭裂 congenital cleft palate
- 先天性腭瘻 congenital palatal fistula [又称]腭瘻<sup>△</sup>
- 先天性腭咽闭合不全 congenital velopharyngeal incompetence [又称]先天性腭咽闭合功能不全<sup>△</sup>
- 先天性腭咽闭合过度 congenital excessive velopharyngeal closure
- 先天性腭隐裂 congenital submucous cleft palate [又称]先天性黏膜下隐裂<sup>△</sup>
- 先天性耳郭瘻 congenital fistula of auricle
- 先天性耳郭囊肿 congenital cyst of auricle
- 先天性耳后瘻 congenital retroauricular fistula
- 先天性耳前瘻 congenital preauricular fistula [又称]先天性耳瘻<sup>△</sup>, 先天性耳前瘻管<sup>△</sup>
- 先天性耳前囊肿 congenital preauricular cyst
- 先天性二度腭裂 congenital second-degree cleft palate
- 先天性副耳垂 congenital accessory earlobe

先天性副耳郭 congenital accessory auricle  
 先天性红唇缺失 congenital absence of vermillion  
 先天性喉发育不全 congenital laryngeal dysplasia  
 先天性喉结突出 congenital herniation of laryngeal prominence  
 先天性喉囊肿 congenital laryngeal cyst  
 先天性喉软骨软化病 congenital laryngeal cartilage softening disease  
 先天性后鼻孔狭窄 congenital stricture of posterior naris  
 先天性厚唇 congenital thick lip  
 先天性尖头 congenital acrocephalia  
 先天性颈前瘻管 congenital anterior cervical fistula  
 先天性巨唇 congenital macrocheilia  
 先天性巨口畸形 congenital macrostomia deformity  
 先天性口鼻瘻 congenital oronasal fistula [又称]口鼻瘻<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性颅骨凹陷 congenital depression in skull  
 先天性颅面畸形 congenital craniofacial deformity  
 先天性面部错构瘤 congenital facial hamartoma  
 先天性气管软化 congenital tracheomalacia  
 先天性缺牙 congenitally missing tooth [又称]先天性失牙<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性软腭穿孔 congenital soft palate perforation [又称]软腭穿孔<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性软腭发育不全 congenital soft palate hypoplasia [又称]软腭发育不全<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性软腭裂 congenital soft palate cleft [又称]软腭裂<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性软腭裂伴单侧唇裂 congenital soft palate cleft with unilateral cleft lip  
 先天性软腭裂伴双侧唇裂 congenital soft palate cleft with bilateral cleft lip  
 先天性软腭缺如 congenital absence of soft palate  
 先天性鳃裂窦 congenital branchial cleft sinus  
 先天性鳃裂畸形 congenital branchial cleft  
 先天性三度腭裂 third degree of congenital cleft palate  
 先天性桑葚状磨牙 congenital mulberry molar [又称]先天性梅毒牙<sup>△</sup>, 桑葚齿<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性舌发育不全 congenital tongue hypoplasia [又称]舌裂<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性舌粘连 congenital tongue adhesion  
 先天性声门下狭窄 congenital subglottic stenosis  
 先天性双侧唇裂 congenital bilateral cleft lip  
 先天性双侧唇隐裂 congenital bilateral subcutaneous cleft lip  
 先天性双侧二度腭裂 second degree of congenital bilateral cleft palate  
 先天性双侧三度唇裂 third degree of congenital bilateral cleft lip  
 先天性双侧三度腭裂 third degree of congenital bilateral cleft palate  
 先天性头颈部动静脉瘻 congenital head-neck arteriovenous fistula  
 先天性唾液腺畸形 congenital malformation of salivary gland  
 先天性唾液腺缺失 congenital absence of salivary gland [又称]泪腺和唾液腺发育不全症<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性歪鼻 congenital wry nose  
 先天性无腭垂 congenital absence of uvula [又称]先天性无悬雍垂<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性无舌 congenital absence of tongue [又称]无舌症<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性无下颌并耳畸形 congenital absence of mandible with synotia  
 先天性无牙症 congenital anodontia  
 先天性小唇 congenital microcheilia [又称]小唇<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性小口畸形 congenital microstomia  
 先天性小舌 congenital microglossia  
 先天性胸锁乳突肌性斜颈 congenital sternomastoid torticollis  
 先天性牙槽嵴裂 congenital alveolar cleft [又称]牙槽嵴裂<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性牙列缺损 hypodontia, congenital dentition defect [又称]牙发育不全<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性牙龈畸形 congenital gum deformity  
 先天性牙龈瘤 congenital epulis [又称]先天性龈瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 先天性一度腭裂 first-degree of congenital cleft palate  
 先天性硬腭裂伴软腭裂 congenital hard palate cleft with soft palate cleft  
 先天性正中唇裂 congenital median cleft lip  
 先天性中耳缺失 congenital absence of middle ear  
 纤维性直疝 fibrous ankylosis

纤维性牙龈瘤 epulis fibromatosa  
 涎石病 sialolithiasis [又称]唾液腺结石病<sup>△</sup>  
 涎腺多形性腺瘤 pleomorphic adenoma of salivary gland  
 腺淋巴瘤 warthin tumor  
 腺泡细胞癌 acinic cell carcinoma  
 腺性唇炎 cheilitis glandularis  
 腺样囊性癌 adenoid cystic carcinoma  
 小颌畸形 micrognathia, micromandible  
 小颌畸形 microgenia  
 小上颌 maxillary micrognathism [又称]上颌骨发育不全<sup>△</sup>, 上颌骨发育不足<sup>△</sup>  
 小唾液腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of minor salivary gland  
 小唾液腺交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of minor salivary gland  
 小唾液腺生物学行为未定肿瘤 neoplasm of uncertain behavior of minor salivary gland  
 小唾液腺肿物 mass of minor salivary gland  
 小牙症 microdontia [又称]过小牙<sup>△</sup>  
 楔状缺损 wedge-shaped defect [又称]牙齿楔状缺损<sup>△</sup>  
 斜形头 plagiocephaly  
 新生儿颌骨髓炎 neonatal osteomyelitis of jaw  
 新生牙 neonatal tooth  
 胸锁乳突肌先天性变形 congenital deformity of sternocleidomastoid muscle  
 修复体脱落 dislocation of restoration [曾称]桩冠脱落<sup>\*</sup>  
 悬雍垂裂 cleft uvula [又称]腭垂裂<sup>△</sup>  
 血管畸形 vascular malformation, pseudohaemangioma [又称]非真性血管瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 压扁鼻 squashed nose  
 压疮性溃疡 decubital ulcer  
 牙本质发育不全 dentinogenesis imperfecta [又称]牙本质发育不良, 牙本质生成不全<sup>△</sup>  
 牙本质钙化不全 dentin hypocalcification  
 牙本质过敏症 dental hypersensitiveness, DH [又称]牙本质过敏[症]<sup>△</sup>, 牙本质敏感症<sup>△</sup>  
 牙本质瘤 dentinoma  
 牙本质龋 dentin caries  
 牙变色 tooth discoloration [又称]变色牙<sup>△</sup>  
 牙病理吸收 pathological absorption of tooth  
 牙病理移位 tooth pathological shifting  
 牙残片 tooth fragment [又称]牙碎片<sup>△</sup>  
 牙槽出血 socket bleeding  
 牙槽骨骨尖 alveolar tip  
 牙槽骨骨疣 alveolar exostosis  
 牙槽骨缺损 alveolar bone defect  
 牙槽骨突度缺损 minimal alveolar bone defect  
 牙槽骨炎 alveolar osteitis [又称]牙槽骨骨炎<sup>△</sup>  
 牙槽骨中度缺损 moderate alveolar bone defect  
 牙槽骨重度缺损 severe alveolar bone defect  
 牙槽嵴垂直向骨缺损 alveolar ridge vertical bone defect  
 牙槽嵴水平向骨缺损 alveolar ridge horizontal bone defect  
 牙槽嵴增大 enlargement of alveolar ridge  
 牙槽良性肿瘤 alveolar benign tumor  
 牙槽裂 alveolar cleft  
 牙槽脓肿 alveolar abscess  
 牙槽突不齐 irregular alveolar process  
 牙槽突骨折 fracture of alveolar process, alveolar fracture  
 牙槽突萎缩 alveolar process atrophy  
 牙槽突隐裂 microform alveolar process cleft  
 牙槽窝出血 socket bleeding  
 牙槽正中囊肿 median alveolar cyst  
 牙成釉细胞瘤 odontameloblastoma  
 牙齿大小和形状异常 abnormality of size and form of tooth  
 牙齿固连 tooth ankylosis  
 牙齿松动 tooth mobility

- 牙齿异位萌出 ectopic eruption of tooth  
 牙根发育不良 root dysplasia of tooth  
 牙根敏感 root sensitive of tooth  
 牙根外吸收 external root resorption of tooth [又称]牙外吸收<sup>△</sup>  
 牙根吸收 root resorption  
 牙根滞留 root retention of tooth [又称]残留牙根<sup>△</sup>  
 牙弓关系异常 anomaly of dental arch relationship  
 牙弓中线偏离 midline deviation of dental arch  
 牙垢 dental debris  
 牙骨质发育不全症 cemental hypoplasia  
 牙骨质-骨结构不良 cementum bone dysplasia  
 牙骨质瘤 cementoma  
 牙骨质龋 cementum caries  
 牙骨质撕裂 cemental tear  
 牙骨质增生 hypercementosis  
 牙过度磨损 over dental abrasion  
 牙颌面畸形 dentofacial deformity  
 牙颈部龋 cervical caries  
 牙列不齐 irregular tooth alignment  
 牙列间隙 diastema of tooth  
 牙列缺失 dentition loss [又称]无牙颌<sup>△</sup>, 上下颌牙列缺失<sup>△</sup>  
 牙列缺损 dentition defect  
 牙列拥挤 crowding of dentition  
 牙瘤 odontoma  
 牙萌出前冠内病变 intracoronary lesion before tooth eruption  
 牙萌出障碍 disturbance in tooth eruption  
 牙面功能异常 dentofacial functional abnormality  
 牙面上沉积物 deposit on tooth  
 牙内吸收 internal resorption of tooth  
 牙内陷 den invaginated  
 牙内源性着色 intrinsic staining of tooth [又称]内源性牙色异常<sup>△</sup>  
 牙旁囊肿 paradental cyst  
 牙生长不全 odontogenesis imperfecta  
 牙酸蚀症 erosion of tooth  
 牙髓充血 pulp hyperemia  
 牙髓钙化 pulp calcification  
 牙髓和根尖周组织疾病 disease of pulp and periapical tissue  
 牙髓化生 pulp metaplasia  
 牙髓坏死 pulp gangrene  
 牙髓坏死 pulp necrosis  
 牙髓脓肿 pulp abscess  
 牙髓腔异常 pulp cavity abnormality  
 牙髓石 pulp stone [又称]髓石<sup>△</sup>  
 牙髓网状萎缩 pulp reticular atrophy  
 牙髓治疗并发症 complication of endodontic treatment  
 牙体缺损 dental defect  
 牙脱位 dislocation of tooth  
 牙外源性着色 dental exogenous coloring, extrinsic stain of tooth  
 牙完全脱位 complete dislocation of tooth  
 牙下沉 submerged tooth [又称]下沉牙<sup>△</sup>  
 牙形成障碍 disturbance in tooth formation  
 牙移位 transposition of tooth  
 牙移位性软组织损害 soft tissue damage of tooth displacement  
 牙异位 abnormal position of tooth  
 牙龈白斑 leukoplakia of gingiva  
 牙龈恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of gingiva  
 牙龈肥大 gingival hypertrophy, gingival enlargement  
 牙龈和无牙区牙槽嵴疾患 disorder of gingiva and edentulous alveolar ridge  
 牙龈黑斑 gingival black spot  
 牙龈化脓性肉芽肿 gingival pyogenic granuloma  
 牙龈继发恶性肿瘤 gingival secondary malignant neoplasm  
 牙龈交界性肿瘤 gingival borderline tumor  
 牙龈结核 gingival tuberculosis  
 牙龈开放性损伤 open injury of gingiva [又称]牙龈外伤<sup>△</sup>, 牙龈外伤性缺损<sup>△</sup>  
 牙龈溃疡 gingival ulceration  
 牙龈裂伤 laceration of gingiva  
 牙龈瘤 epulis  
 牙龈瘘管 gingival fistula  
 牙龈囊肿 gingival cyst  
 牙龈脓肿 gingival abscess  
 牙龈退缩 gingival recession  
 牙龈息肉 gingival polyp  
 牙龈纤维瘤病 gingival fibromatosis [又称]常染色体显性遗传性牙龈纤维瘤病<sup>△</sup>  
 牙龈颜色异常 gingival color abnormal  
 牙龈增生 gingival hyperplasia  
 牙龈肿物 mass of gingiva  
 牙隐裂 cracked tooth  
 牙硬组织萌出后颜色改变 posteruptive colour change of dental hard tissue  
 牙釉质龋 enamel caries  
 牙源性恶性肿瘤 odontogenic malignant neoplasm  
 牙源性钙化囊肿 calcifying odontogenic cyst [又称]牙源性钙化囊性瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 牙源性钙化上皮瘤 calcifying epithelial odontogenic tumor [又称]Pindborg 瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 牙源性角化囊肿 odontogenic keratocyst [又称]牙源性角化囊性瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 牙源性良性肿瘤 odontogenic benign tumor  
 牙源性鳞状细胞瘤 squamous odontogenic tumor  
 牙源性面部皮肤瘘管 odontogenic facial skin fistula [又称]牙源性面部皮肤瘘<sup>△</sup>  
 牙源性囊肿 odontogenic cyst  
 牙源性黏液瘤 odontogenic myxoma  
 牙源性上皮性肿瘤 epithelial odontogenic tumor  
 牙源性透明细胞瘤 clear cell odontogenic tumor  
 牙源性纤维瘤 odontogenic fibroma [又称]遗传性牙龈纤维瘤病<sup>△</sup>, 牙骨质化纤维瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 牙源性纤维肉瘤 odontogenic fibrosarcoma  
 牙源性腺样瘤 adenomatoid odontogenic tumor  
 牙源性肿瘤 odontogenic tumor  
 牙粘连 ankylosis of tooth  
 牙折 tooth fracture [又称]牙折裂<sup>△</sup>  
 牙震荡 tooth concussion [又称]牙齿震荡<sup>△</sup>  
 牙中牙 dens in dente  
 牙种植非特异性并发症 nonspecific complication of dental implant  
 牙种植体骨结合丧失 loss of osseointegration of dental implant  
 牙种植体骨结合失败 failure of osseointegration of dental implant  
 牙种植体机械并发症 mechanical complication of dental implant  
 牙种植体上部结构的安装与调整 fitting and adjustment of upper structure of dental implant  
 牙种植体周围黏膜炎 peri-implant mucositis  
 牙种植体周围黏膜增生 peri-implant mucosal hyperplasia  
 牙种植修复后随访 follow-up examination after tooth implantation  
 牙种植修复体的安装与调整 fitting and adjustment of dental implant  
 牙周病 periodontal disease  
 牙周病拔牙后软硬组织损害 hard and soft tissue damage of periodontal disease induced tooth extraction  
 牙周创伤 periodontal trauma  
 牙周感染 periodontal infection  
 牙周巨细胞肉芽肿 periodontal giant cell granuloma  
 牙周脓肿 periodontal abscess  
 牙周萎缩 periodontal atrophy  
 牙周牙髓联合病变 periodontal-endodontic combined lesion  
 牙周牙髓综合征 syndrome of periodontal-endodontic lesion

牙周炎 periodontitis  
 烟斑 smoker's patch  
 烟碱性白色角化病 leukokeratosis nicotina palati [又称]尼古丁性白色角化病<sup>△</sup>  
 烟碱性口炎 nicotinic stomatitis  
 炎性根旁囊肿 inflammatory collateral cyst  
 颜面不对称 facial asymmetry  
 颜面部移植皮瓣坏死 facial transplantation flap necrosis  
 眼睑手术后畸形 postoperative deformity of eye lid orthopedic surgery  
 眼眶骨折 orbital fracture  
 眼色素层腮腺炎 uveoparotid fever [又称]黑福特<sup>△</sup>  
 咽鼓管恶性肿瘤 eustachian tube cancer  
 咽鼓管开口恶性肿瘤 eustachian tube opening malignancy  
 咽后间隙感染 retropharyngeal space infection  
 咽门扁桃体恶性肿瘤 fauces tonsil cancer  
 咽旁间隙感染伴脓肿 parapharyngeal space infection with abscess  
 咽旁间隙结缔组织良性肿瘤 benign neoplasm of connective tissue of parapharyngeal space  
 咽旁间隙脓肿 parapharyngeal space abscess  
 咽旁脓肿 parapharyngeal abscess  
 咽旁隙感染 infection in parapharyngeal space [又称]咽旁间隙感染<sup>△</sup>  
 咽痛 pharyngalgia  
 咽峡前间隙感染 infection of anterior pharyngeal space  
 咬唇症 lip biting [又称]异常唇习惯<sup>△</sup>  
 咬颊创伤 occlusal trauma [又称]咬合创伤<sup>△</sup>  
 咬颊异常 abnormal occlusion  
 咬肌间隙感染 masseteric space infection  
 咬肌间隙感染伴脓肿 masseteric space infection with abscess  
 咬颊症 cheek biting [又称]颊咬伤<sup>△</sup>  
 咬物习惯 biting habit  
 药物过敏性口炎 allergic medicamentous stomatitis  
 药物性牙酸蚀 erosion of tooth due to drug  
 药物性牙龈肥大 drug-induced gingival enlargement  
 药物性牙龈增生 drug-induced gingival hyperplasia  
 叶状乳头肥大 foliate papillae hypertrophy  
 叶状乳头炎 foliate papillitis  
 夜磨牙习惯 bruxism habit  
 医源性急性牙周损伤 iatrogenic acute periodontal disease  
 移位牙 displaced tooth  
 遗传性乳光牙本质 hereditary opalescent dentin [又称]遗传性牙本质发育不良<sup>△</sup>  
 遗传性牙本质发育不全 hereditary dentinogenesis imperfecta, imperfect hereditary dentinogenesis  
 遗传性龈纤维瘤病 hereditary gingival fibromatosis [又称]遗传性牙龈纤维瘤病<sup>△</sup>  
 遗传性釉质发育不全 hereditary enamel dysplasia [又称]牙釉质发育不全<sup>△</sup>  
 畸形舌沟 invaginated lingual sulcus  
 义齿性口腔痛 denture sore mouth  
 义齿性口炎 denture stomatitis  
 义齿性增生 denture hyperplasia  
 异位埋伏牙 heterotopic embedded tooth  
 异位皮脂腺 ectopic sebaceous gland, Fordyce's spot [又称]福特斯斑<sup>△</sup>, 迷脂症<sup>△</sup>, Fordyce 病<sup>△</sup>  
 异位唾液腺 heterotopic salivary gland  
 异位阻生牙 heterotopic impacted tooth  
 翼腭窝恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of pterygopalatine fossa [又称]翼腭窝结缔组织和软组织恶性肿瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 翼腭窝综合征 pterygopalatine fossa syndrome  
 翼钩过长 pterygoid hamulus hypertrophy  
 翼外肌功能亢进 hyperfunction of lateral pterygoid  
 翼外肌痉挛 spasm of lateral pterygoid  
 翼下颌间隙感染 pterygomandibular space infection  
 翼下颌间隙感染伴脓肿 pterygomandibular space infection with abscess

翼状颈皮综合征 pterygium colli syndrome [又称]多发性翼状颌肉综合征<sup>△</sup>, Escobar 综合征<sup>△</sup>, 广泛性翼状颌肉<sup>△</sup>  
 银汞沉着症 amalgam pigmentation  
 银汞文身 silver amalgam tattoo  
 龈沟赘生物 gingival sulcus neoplasm  
 龈颊沟恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of buccal sulcus  
 龈颊沟继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of buccal sulcus  
 龈上牙石 supragingival calculus  
 龈下牙石 subgingival calculus  
 龈纤维瘤病多毛综合征 fibromatosis gingivae hypertrichosis syndrome [又称]牙龈纤维瘤病-多毛症<sup>△</sup>  
 龈炎 gingivitis [又称]化脓性牙龈炎<sup>△</sup>, 增生性牙龈炎<sup>△</sup>  
 营养不良性口角炎 malnourished angular cheilitis  
 硬腭穿孔 hard palate perforation  
 硬腭恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of hard palate  
 硬腭裂 cleft hard palate  
 硬腭脓肿 hard palatal abscess [又称]硬腭囊肿<sup>△</sup>  
 硬腭原位癌 carcinoma in situ of hard palate  
 硬腭肿瘤 palatal tumor  
 硬腭肿物 hard palate mass  
 硬化性唾液腺炎 sclerosing sialoadenitis  
 疣状白斑 verrucous leukoplakia  
 疣状黄瘤 verruciform xanthoma [又称]口腔黏膜疣状黄瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 疣状增生 verrucous hyperplasia  
 游走性舌炎 migratory glossitis  
 幼年牙周变性 juvenile periodontal degeneration [又称]牙周变性<sup>△</sup>  
 釉牙本质裂(非复杂牙冠裂) enamel-dentin fracture (uncomplicated crown fracture)  
 釉质白垩斑 enamel opaque spot [又称]釉质早期龋<sup>△</sup>  
 釉质发育不全 enamel hypoplasia [又称]牙釉质发育不全<sup>△</sup>  
 釉质钙化不全 enamel hypocalcification [又称]低钙化釉质生长不全<sup>△</sup>  
 釉质裂纹 enamel crack  
 釉质脱矿 enamel demineralization  
 釉质-牙本质折断(简单冠折) enamel-dentin fracture (uncomplicated crown fracture)  
 釉质折断(简单冠折) enamel fracture (uncomplicated crown fracture)  
 釉珠 enamel pearl  
 与创伤有关的牙龈和无牙区牙槽嵴损害 gingival and edentulous alveolar ridge lesion associated with trauma  
 语音改变 speech modification  
 语音障碍 phonological disorder  
 原发性颈部黑色素瘤 melanoma in situ of neck [又称]颈部原位黑(色)素瘤<sup>△</sup>  
 远中殆 distoclusion  
 远中埋伏下颌第三磨牙 distoangular embedded mandibular third molar  
 远中阻生 distoangular impaction  
 再发龋 recurrent caries  
 在颈水平的血管损伤 vascular injury at cervical level  
 早萌 premature eruption of tooth [又称]牙齿早萌<sup>△</sup>  
 早期种植体失败 primary implant failure  
 增生性龈炎 hyperplastic gingivitis [又称]增生性牙龈炎<sup>△</sup>  
 增殖性脓性口炎 pyostomatitis vegetans  
 张口训练 mouth-opening exercise  
 掌跖角化-牙周破坏综合征 syndrome of palmoplantar hyperkeratosis and premature periodontal destruction  
 枕骨恶性肿瘤 occipital malignant neoplasm  
 正畸减数牙 orthodontic tooth reduction  
 正角化牙源性囊肿 orthokeratinized odontogenic cyst  
 正中唇裂 median cleft lip  
 正中菱形舌炎 median rhomboid glossitis  
 支架折断 framework fracture  
 脂肪瘤 lipoma  
 职业性牙磨损 occupational abrasion of tooth

智齿 wisdom tooth  
 中耳异物 object in middle ear  
 中龋 moderate dental caries  
 中枢性骨髓炎 central osteomyelitis  
 中枢性面舌瘫 central facial and lingual paralysis  
 中枢性睡眠呼吸暂停综合征 central sleep apnea syndrome [又称]  
 中枢型睡眠呼吸暂停<sup>△</sup>  
 中位阻生异位埋伏牙 heterotopic embedded tooth of moderate site  
 中心性巨细胞肉芽肿 central giant cell granuloma  
 中央性颌骨癌 central carcinoma of jaw  
 肿瘤术后腭瘘 palate fistula secondary to tumor resection  
 肿瘤术后腭咽闭合不全 velopharyngeal insufficiency secondary to  
 tumor resection  
 肿瘤性病理骨折 neoplastic pathological fracture  
 种植术后感染 postoperative infection of implantation  
 种植体骨结合失败 failure of osseointegration  
 种植体折断 implant fracture  
 种植体周围黏膜炎 peri-implant mucositis

种植体周炎 peri-implantitis  
 种植外科术后并发症 postoperative complication of implantation  
 种植修复并发症 implant prosthesis related complication  
 重度低龄儿童龋 severe early childhood caries, S-ECC  
 重型阿弗他溃疡 major aphthous ulcer  
 周围性舌瘫 peripheral facial paralysis  
 转移性成釉细胞瘤 metastatic ameloblastoma  
 锥形牙 cone-shaped tooth  
 灼口综合征 burning mouth syndrome, glossodynia [又称]舌痛症<sup>△</sup>,  
 舌感觉异常<sup>△</sup>, 口腔黏膜感觉异常<sup>△</sup>  
 自伤性溃疡 factitial ulcer  
 走马疳 cancrum oris  
 阻塞器缺损 defect of obturator  
 阻塞性颌下腺炎 obstructive sialadenitis of submandibular gland  
 阻塞性睡眠呼吸暂停综合征 obstructive sleep apnea syndrome [又  
 称]梗阻性睡眠呼吸暂停综合征<sup>△</sup>  
 阻生牙 impacted tooth [又称]阻生齿<sup>△</sup>, 牙齿阻生<sup>△</sup>  
 组合性牙瘤 compound odontoma

## 3.2 症状体征名词

病理性牙移位 pathological tooth displacement  
 齿痕舌 teeth-printed tongue  
 重睑 double-fold eyelid, double eyelid  
 垂直型吸收 vertical resorption  
 附着丧失 attachment loss, AL  
 覆盖 overjet  
 覆殆 overbite  
 感觉减退 hypoesthesia  
 感觉异常 paraesthesia  
 骨重建 osseous rehabilitation  
 骨改建 osseous remodeling  
 骨坏死 osteonecrosis  
 骨结合 osseointegration  
 骨结合丧失 deosseointegration  
 骨裂隙 bone dehiscence  
 骨缺损 bone defect  
 骨丧失 bone loss  
 骨上袋 suprabony pocket  
 骨-种植体界面纤维化 fibrosis of bone-implant interface  
 殆创伤 occlusal trauma  
 紧咬牙 tooth clenching  
 进行性骨丧失 progressive bone loss  
 颈部淋巴结多发转移 multiple metastasis of cervical lymph nodes  
 颈部瘘管 neck fistula  
 口唇发紫 cyanotic lips  
 口干 dry mouth  
 口腔干燥症 xerostomia  
 埋入式愈合 submerged healing  
 美学并发症 esthetic complication  
 面肌抽搐 facial tic  
 面肌痉挛 facial spasm  
 偶发性附着丧失 incidental attachment loss  
 前牙开合 anterior open bite  
 缺牙间隙 edentulous space  
 上颌窦分隔 maxillary sinus septum  
 上颌窦气化 maxillary sinus pneumatization  
 生物学并发症 biological complication

失用牙 dental apraxia  
 食物嵌塞 food impaction  
 双牙弓前突 bimaxillary protrusion  
 水平向骨缺损 horizontal bone defect  
 水平向骨丧失 horizontal bone loss  
 水平型吸收 horizontal resorption  
 探诊出血 bleeding on probing, BOP  
 微渗漏 microleakage  
 无对殆牙 tooth without opposite tooth  
 下唇瘘 fistulas of the lower lip  
 线性牙龈红斑 linear gingival erythema, LGE  
 牙槽骨萎缩 alveolar atrophy  
 牙槽骨吸收 alveolar bone resorption  
 牙槽嵴缺损 alveolar ridge defect  
 牙根敏感 root sensitivity  
 牙关紧闭 trismus  
 牙菌斑 dental plaque  
 牙量骨量不调 discrepancy of dental quantity and osseous volume  
 牙石 dental calculus  
 牙刷创伤 toothbrush trauma  
 牙松动 tooth mobility  
 牙髓息肉 pulp polyp  
 牙痛 toothache  
 牙龈充血 gingival hyperaemia  
 牙龈出血 gingival bleeding  
 牙龈肿胀 gingival swelling  
 一期愈合 healing by first intention  
 张口困难 difficulty in opening mouth  
 正中牙间隙 median diastema  
 种植体暴露 implant exposure  
 种植体松动 implant macromotion  
 种植体脱落 implant loss  
 种植体微动 implant micromotion  
 种植体纤维性结合 fibrous integration of implant  
 种植体周围进行性骨吸收 progressive peri-implant bone resorption  
 种植体周围组织退缩 peri-implant tissue recession

## 3.3 手术操作名词

Z 字成形术 Z-plasty

按扣式附着体 stud-type attachment

拔牙位点保存技术 extraction site preservation

摆式矫治器 pendulum appliance

半侧下颌骨切除术 hemimandibulectomy

半侧面颊萎缩矫正术 correction of hemifacial atrophy

半固定桥 semi-fixed bridge

半固定桥连接体 semi-fixed connector

半切牙术 tooth hemisection

半舌切除术 hemiglossectomy

保护帽 comfort cap

保护性衬垫 protective liner

保留龈乳头切口 papilla-sparing incision

鼻唇病损切除术 excision of labial and nasal lesion

鼻底提升术 subnasal elevation

鼻内镜下上颌骨部切除术 partial resection of upper jaw under nasal endoscope

鼻旁区植骨术 bone grafting in paranasal region

鼻中隔成形术 septoplasty

鼻中隔黏膜下切除术 submucosal resection of nasal septum

闭合式托盘印模帽 closed tray impression transfer coping

闭合式印模 closed tray impression

闭合性下颌支骨成形术 closed osteoplasty of mandibular ramus

标记钻 marking bur

表面麻醉 topical anesthesia, surface anesthesia

丙烯酸树脂填塞 acrylic resin packing

丙烯酸树脂牙 acrylic tooth

丙烯酸酯甲冠 acrylic jacket crown

不翻瓣种植手术 flapless implant surgery

不复位瓣 unpositioned flap

部分冠 partial crown, partial veneer crown

侧壁开窗上颌窦底提升术 lateral window technique for sinus floor elevation

侧方加压 lateral compaction

侧向滑动瓣 lateral sliding flap

侧向转位瓣术 laterally positioned flap

常规负重 conventional loading

超声洁治术 ultrasonic scaling

初模型 preliminary cast

初印模 preliminary impression

穿黏膜基台 transmucosal abutment

穿黏膜种植体 transmucosal implant

穿颧种植术 zygomatic implant

穿下颌种植体 transmandibular implant

穿牙槽嵴上颌窦底提升术 transalveolar technique for sinus floor elevation

穿支皮瓣制备术 harvesting of perforator flap surgery

创面换药 wound dressing change

垂直截骨术 vertical osteotomy

垂直向骨增量技术 vertical bone augmentation

垂直向松弛切口翻瓣术 flap with vertical releasing incision

锤造冠 swaged crown

锤造金属全冠 swaged metal full crown

唇瘢痕松解术 relaxation of lip scar

唇病损广泛切除术 excision of lesion of lip by wide excision

唇病损激光烧灼术 laser cauterization of lip lesion

唇病损切除术 excision of lesion of lip

唇成形术 labioplasty

唇颊沟延伸术 deepening of buccolabial groove

唇颊系带修整术 labiobuccal frenoplasty

唇裂伤缝合术 suture of laceration of lip

唇裂修复术 cheilorrhaphy

唇裂再修复术 secondary cheilorrhaphy

唇瘘管修补术 lip fistula repair

唇皮瓣移植术 transplantation of lip flap

唇全厚皮片移植术 lip full-thickness skin graft

唇缺损修复术 repair of lip defect

唇系带切断术 labial frenotomy

唇腺自体移植术 autogenous lip gland

唇中厚植皮术 lip intermedium thickness skin graft

瓷牙 porcelain tooth

磁性附着体 magnetic attachment

大直径种植体 wide-diameter implant

带蒂皮瓣前徙术 pedicle flap advancement

带蒂皮瓣去脂术 defatting of pedicled flap

带蒂皮瓣修整术 revision of pedicled flap

带蒂皮瓣移植术 pedicled flap transfer

袋状瓣 envelope flap

单侧颈淋巴结根治性清扫术 unilateral cervical lymph node radical resection

单纯淋巴结切除术 simple lymphadenectomy

单端固定桥 cantilever fixed bridge

单颌全口义齿 single complete denture

单牙种植 single-tooth implant

单牙种植修复 implant prosthesis of single-tooth

垫底 rebase

钉板型种植体 staple implant

钉嵌体 pinlay

定位钻 guide drill

动态负荷 dynamic loading

独立支持式种植体 free-standing implant

端对端连接 butt joint

短种植体 short implant

多颗种植体支持式固定修复 multi-implants supported fixed restoration

额骨重建术 reconstruction of frontal bone

腭垂病损切除术 excision of lesion of uvula

腭垂部分切除术 partial uvulectomy

腭垂活组织检查 biopsy of palatine uvula

腭垂裂修补术 repair of cleft uvula

腭垂切除术 excision of palatine uvula

腭垂切开术 uvulotomy

腭垂 - 软腭成形术 uvulopalatoplasty

腭垂 - 软腭 - 咽成形术 uvulopalatopharyngoplasty

腭大孔注射法 greater palatine foramen injection

腭裂伤缝合术 uranorrhaphy

腭裂系列治疗 cleft palate team approach

腭裂修复术 palatorrhaphy

腭裂修复术伴腭垂修复术 palatorrhaphy with cleft palate repair

腭瘘管修补术 palatal fistula repair

腭切开探查术 incision and exploration of palate  
 腭-咽成形术 palate pharyngeal surgery  
 耳大神经吻合术 great auricular nerve anastomosis  
 二期关闭 secondary closure  
 二期手术 stage-two surgery  
 二期愈合前庭成形术 secondary epithelization vestibuloplasty  
 翻瓣术 flap surgery  
 方向指示杆 direction pin  
 放射性粒子置入 radioactive particle implantation  
 非角度基台 non-angled abutment  
 非接触式扫描 non-contact scanning  
 非接触式扫描仪 non-contact scanner  
 非埋入式愈合 non-submerged healing  
 非埋入式种植 non-submerged implant  
 腓肠肌皮瓣修复术 repair with sural myocutaneous flap  
 腓动脉穿支皮瓣修复术 repair with peroneal artery perforator flap  
 腓骨瓣修复术 repair of fibular flap  
 腓骨肌皮瓣制备术 preparation of fibula osteo-musculo-cutaneous flap  
 分段截骨术 segmental osteotomy  
 分根术 root separation  
 分牙术 bicuspidization  
 封闭螺丝 cover/closure screw, healing cap  
 附着系统 attachment system  
 复发性颈淋巴结转移癌切除术 excision of recurrent cervical lymph node metastasis  
 复合固定桥 compound fixed bridge  
 复位固定 reposition and stabilization  
 副腮腺病损切除术 excision of lesion of accessory parotid gland  
 副腮腺切除术 excision of accessory parotid gland  
 副神经-舌下神经吻合术 anastomosis of accessory nerve and hypoglossal nerve  
 富血小板纤维蛋白 platelet-rich fibrin  
 富血小板血浆 platelet-rich plasma  
 腹股沟内侧皮瓣修复术 repair with medial inguinal flap  
 覆盖义齿 overlay denture, overdenture  
 改良根治性颈淋巴结清扫术 modified radical neck lymph node dissection  
 改良威德曼翻瓣术 modified Widman flap surgery  
 盖嵴式桥体 ridge-lap pontic  
 盖髓 pulp capping  
 干髓术 mummification of pulp  
 杆卡式覆盖义齿 bar and clip overdenture  
 杆式附着体系系统 bar attachment system  
 高嵌体 onlay  
 个性化基台 custom/customized abutment  
 个性化托盘 custom/customized tray  
 根管封闭 root canal sealing  
 根管封药 intracanal medicament  
 根管预备 root canal preparation  
 根管治疗术 root canal therapy, RCT  
 根尖切除术 apicoectomy  
 根尖下截骨术 subapical osteotomy  
 根尖诱导成形术 apexification  
 根间截骨术 interradicular osteotomy  
 根面平整术 root planning  
 根内固位体 intra-radicular retainer  
 根向复位瓣术 apically repositioned flap surgery  
 根形种植体 root-form implant  
 根治性颈清扫术 radical neck dissection  
 功能调节器 functional regulator  
 功能矫治器 functional appliance  
 功能性负重 functional loading  
 功能性颈淋巴结清扫术 functional cervical lymph node dissection  
 功能性颈清扫术 functional neck dissection

股前外侧皮瓣制备术 preparation of anterolateral thigh flap  
 骨成形瓣 osteoplastic flap  
 骨成形钻 bone trephine  
 骨床预备 bone preparation  
 骨粉输送器 bone carrier  
 骨挤压 bone condensing  
 骨挤压器 bone condenser  
 骨隆突修整术 excision of torus  
 骨膜上浸润麻醉 suprapariosteal infiltration anesthesia  
 骨膜下浸润麻醉 subperiosteal infiltration anesthesia  
 骨膜下种植体 subperiosteal implant, endosteal implant  
 骨磨 bone mill  
 骨内固定器种植体 endosseous stabilizer implant  
 骨内叶状闭口种植体 endosteal blade-close implant  
 骨内叶状开口种植体 endosteal blade-vent implant  
 骨内种植术 endosseous implantation  
 骨皮质切开术辅助正畸 corticotomy assisted orthodontics  
 骨牵拉延长器置入术 insertion of bone lengthening device  
 骨收集器 bone trap  
 骨下袋植骨术 bone grafting for infrabony pocket  
 骨移植 bone grafting  
 骨移植术 bone graft  
 骨增量 bone augmentation  
 固定矫治器 fixed appliance  
 固定连接体 rigid connector  
 固定桥 fixed bridge [ 曾称 ] 固定桥修复 \*  
 固定修复术 fixed prothesis  
 固位螺丝 set screw  
 冠内固位体 intra-coronal retainer  
 冠向复位瓣 coronally repositioned flap  
 管状皮瓣移植术 transplantation of tube flap  
 过渡修复体 transitional prosthesis  
 核桩冠 post crown with core  
 颌重建 occlusal reconstruction  
 颌垫 occlusal pad  
 颌垫治疗 bite platetreatment  
 颌治疗 occlusal therapy  
 颌骨病损刮治术 curettage of jaw lesion  
 颌骨纤维异常增殖症修整术 repair of bone fibrous dysplasia of jaw  
 颌骨囊肿刮除术 curettage of jaw cyst  
 颌骨囊肿开窗减压术 marsupialization and decompression of jaw cyst  
 颌骨囊肿切除术 resection of jaw cyst  
 颌骨牵引器去除 removal of jaw distractor  
 颌骨修复术 repair of jaw  
 颌间固定 intermaxillary fixation  
 颌间结扎 intermaxillary ligation  
 颌间牵引 intermaxillary traction  
 颌面部脓肿切开引流术 incision and drainage of abscess of maxillofacial region  
 颌面间隙引流术 drainage of maxillofacial space  
 颌下淋巴结根治性切除术 radical resection of submandibular lymph node  
 颌下淋巴结切除术 excision of submandibular lymph node  
 颌下腺造影侧位投影片 lateral position of submandibular gland sialography  
 颌下引流术 mandibular drainage  
 喉返神经松解术 recurrent laryngeal nerve decompression  
 后推术 push-back operation  
 滑行截骨术 sliding osteotomy  
 环绕颧骨结扎术 circumzygomatic wiring  
 环绕下颌结扎术 circummandibular wiring  
 喙突后注射法 posterior coronoid process injection  
 喙突摘除术 coronoidectomy  
 活动连接体 nonrigid connector  
 基台把持器 abutment holder

基台扳手 abutment driver  
 基台连接 abutment connection  
 基台螺丝 abutment screw  
 基台水平印模 abutment-level impression  
 级差备洞 undersized drilling  
 即刻非功能性负重 immediate nonfunctional loading  
 即刻负重 immediate loading  
 即刻功能性负重 immediate functional loading  
 即刻义齿 immediate denture  
 即刻种植 immediate implant placement  
 即刻种植即刻负重 immediate implant placement and immediate loading  
 即刻种植即刻修复 immediate implant placement and immediate restoration  
 技工螺丝 laboratory screw  
 夹板固定 splinting  
 颊部病损切除术 buccal lesion resection  
 颊洞穿性缺损修复术 repair of buccal perforating defect  
 颊系带切开工 incision of buccal frenum  
 颊脂垫修复术 repair of buccal fat pad  
 甲冠 jacket crown  
 甲状舌管病损切除术 thyroglossal duct lesion resection  
 甲状舌管瘘闭合术 closure of thyroglossal fistula  
 甲状舌管切除术 excision of thyroglossal duct  
 甲状腺上动脉瓣修复术 repair with superior thyroid artery flap  
 肩胛舌骨肌上颈淋巴结清扫术 supraomohyoid neck dissection  
 肩台成形 countersinking  
 间接盖髓术 indirect pulp capping  
 间接牙髓治疗 indirect pulp therapy  
 间接印模法 indirect impression  
 间隙保持 space maintain  
 渐进性负重 progressive loading  
 交叉唇瓣断蒂术 cutting of pedicle of cross lip flap  
 交叉唇瓣转术 transplantation of cross lip flap  
 胶原膜 collagen membrane  
 角度基台 angled abutment, angulated abutment  
 矫形力矫治器 orthopedic appliance  
 接触式扫描 contact scanning  
 接触式扫描仪 contact scanner  
 洁治术 oral prophylaxis  
 结缔组织移植 connective tissue grafting  
 截根术 root amputation  
 解剖型愈合基台 anatomic healing abutment  
 金属预成冠修复 preformed metal crown restoration  
 筋膜皮瓣移植术 transplantation of fascia flap  
 茎突切除术 styloidectomy  
 颈部淋巴多间隙感染 cervical lymphatic multiple space infection  
 颈部淋巴结清扫术 neck dissection  
 颈部脓肿切开引流术 incision and drainage of neck abscess  
 颈部皮肤部分切除整形术 plasty by partial cervical skin excision  
 颈部探查术 cervical exploration  
 颈部异物去除 removal of foreign body from neck  
 颈部肿物切除术 resection of neck mass  
 颈动脉部分切除伴吻合术 partial excision of carotid artery with anastomosis  
 颈动脉探查术 exploration of carotid artery  
 颈动脉血管内超声 carotid artery intravascular ultrasound  
 颈动脉血栓切除术 thrombectomy of carotid artery  
 颈阔肌皮瓣修复术 repaired with platysma musculocutaneous flap  
 颈深部淋巴结切除术 lymph node resection of deep neck  
 颈神经病损切除术 cervical nerve lesion resection  
 颈外动脉结扎止血术 hemostasis of external carotid artery by ligation  
 静态负荷 static loading  
 巨舌畸形矫正术 correction of macroglossia

开窗式印模 open tray impression  
 开放性下颌支骨成形术 open osteoplasty mandibular ramus  
 开面冠 window crown  
 抗旋转 antirotation  
 烤瓷熔附金属修复体 porcelain-fused-to-metal restoration, PFM restoration  
 颞成形术 genioplasty, mentoplasty  
 颞硅胶置入增大成形术 augmentation genioplasty with silicone prosthesis  
 颞前移术 chin advancement  
 颞缩小成形术 reductive genioplasty  
 颞下病损切除术 submental excision of lesion  
 颞增大成形术 augmentation mentoplasty  
 髁突陈旧性骨折复位内固定术 old fracture reduction and internal fixation of condylar process  
 髁突高位切除术 high condylar resection  
 髁突下截骨术 subcondylar osteotomy  
 髁突摘除术 condylectomy  
 可吸收性屏障膜 resorbable barrier membrane  
 可预备式基台 preparable abutment  
 可摘局部义齿 removable partial denture  
 □-鼻瘘管切除术 resection of oronasal fistula  
 □底病损切除术 excision of lesion of floor of mouth  
 □底多间隙感染脓肿切开引流术 incision and drainage of multiple space infection abscess of floor of mouth  
 □底引流术 drainage of floor of mouth  
 □角缝合术 suture of angulus oris  
 □轮匝肌功能重建术 functional reconstruction of orbicular muscle of mouth  
 □内脓肿切开引流术 incision and drainage of abscess of mouth  
 □腔病损激光烧灼术 laser ablation of oral lesion  
 □腔冲洗 oral irrigation  
 □腔黏膜瓣移植术 transplantation of oral mucosal flap  
 □腔黏膜病损切除术 excision of lesion of oral mucosa  
 □腔黏膜游离移植术 free transplantation of oral mucosa  
 □腔卫生宣教 oral hygiene instruction  
 □外弓 facebow  
 □形矫正术 correction of mouth  
 块状骨移植术 block bone graft  
 眶壁重建术 orbital wall reconstruction  
 眶下孔注射法 infraorbital foramen injection, infraorbital canal injection  
 [ 又称 ] 眶下管注射法<sup>△</sup>  
 眶下裂后方注射法 posterior infraorbital fissure injection  
 扩孔钻 twist drill  
 犁骨瓣修复术 repair with vomer bone flap  
 粒子放射治疗 particle beam radiotherapy  
 连续小环结扎术 continuous loop wiring  
 两段式种植体 two-piece implant  
 两阶段式外科手术 two-stage surgical approach  
 邻位皮瓣修复术 repair with adjacent skin flap  
 临时冠修复 temporary crown prosthesis, interim crown prosthesis  
 临时基台 temporary abutment  
 临时修复体 provisional prosthesis  
 临时粘接剂 temporary cement  
 淋巴管瘤注射术 injection of lymphangioma  
 淋巴管瘘结扎术 ligation of lymphatic fistula  
 淋巴管瘘切除术 resection of lymphatic fistula  
 淋巴管瘘粘连术 adhesion of lymphatic fistula  
 淋巴结活组织检查 biopsy of lymph node  
 淋巴结扩大性区域性切除术 extended regional lymphadenectomy  
 淋巴结区域性切除术 regional lymphadenectomy  
 笼状种植体 cage implant  
 隆鼻伴耳郭软骨移植术 augmentation rhinoplasty with ear cartilage grafting

|                 |                                                                   |               |                                                            |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 隆鼻伴人工假体置入术      | augmentation rhinoplasty with prosthesis insertion                | 颞下颌关节盘复位固定术   | temporomandibular joint disk reduction and fixation        |
| 隆鼻伴自体鼻软骨移植术     | augmentation rhinoplasty with autologous nasal cartilage grafting | 颞下颌关节盘摘除术     | temporomandibular joint disk extraction                    |
| 颅底病损切除术         | excision of lesion of cranial base                                | 颞下颌关节松解术      | temporomandibular joint lysis                              |
| 颅骨骨膜瓣移植术        | skull periosteum flap transplantation                             | 颞下颌关节脱位闭合复位术  | closed reduction of dislocation of temporomandibular joint |
| 颅颌牵引            | craniomandibular traction                                         | 颞下颌关节脱位切开复位术  | open reduction of dislocation of temporomandibular joint   |
| 卵圆孔注射法          | oval foramen injection                                            | 颞下颌关节药物注射     | drug injection of temporomandibular joint                  |
| 螺丝固位            | screw-retained                                                    | 颞下颌关节造影术      | temporomandibular joint arthrography                       |
| 螺丝固位基台          | screw-retained abutment                                           | 颞下颌关节置换术      | temporomandibular joint replacement                        |
| 螺丝加力            | screw tightening                                                  | 扭矩扳手          | torque driver, torque wrench                               |
| 螺丝连接            | screw joint                                                       | 扭矩刻度指示器       | torque indicator                                           |
| 螺纹成形钻           | tap drill                                                         | 扭矩控制器         | torque controller                                          |
| 螺纹种植体           | threaded implant                                                  | 扭矩指示器         | torque indicator                                           |
| 马里兰桥            | Maryland fixed bridge                                             | 脓肿切开引流术       | incision and drainage of abscess                           |
| 埋入式种植体          | submerged implant                                                 | 皮瓣清创术         | debridement of flap                                        |
| 盲法线锯髁突截开术       | blind Gigli saw condylotomy                                       | 皮瓣修整术         | flap repair                                                |
| 锚状骨内种植体         | anchor endosteal implant                                          | 皮瓣预制术         | skin flap prefabrication                                   |
| 美学区种植           | implant in the esthetic zone                                      | 皮瓣转移修复术       | repair with flap transfer                                  |
| 面部病损切除术         | excision of facial lesion                                         | 皮肤病损根治性切除术    | radical excision of skin lesion                            |
| 面部骨折切开复位内固定术    | open reduction and internal fixation for fracture of face         | 皮肤病损切除术       | excision of lesion of skin                                 |
| 面部皮肤部分切除整形术     | plasty by partial facial skin excision                            | 皮下带蒂皮瓣移植术     | subcutaneous pedicle skin flap transplantation             |
| 面部清创缝合术         | debridement and suture of face                                    | 皮下脂肪注射填充术     | subcutaneous injection and filing of fat                   |
| 面部微整形           | facial micro-plastic surgery                                      | 皮下组织病损切除术     | excision of lesion of subcutaneous tissue                  |
| 面部引流术           | facial drainage                                                   | 皮质骨移植术        | cortical bone graft                                        |
| 面部自体脂肪填充        | facial autologous fat granules filling                            | 平台转移          | platform switching                                         |
| 面骨病损局部切除术       | local excision of lesion of facial bone                           | 平行壁种植体        | parallel-wall implant                                      |
| 面骨部分切除术         | partial excision of facial bone                                   | 屏障膜           | barrier membrane                                           |
| 面骨成形术           | facial plastic surgery                                            | 气管插管          | trachea intubation                                         |
| 面骨骨全部切除伴重建术     | total excision with reconstruction of facial bone                 | 髂骨瓣修复术        | repair of iliac bone flap                                  |
| 面骨骨全部切除术        | total excision of facial bone                                     | 髂骨瓣制备术        | preparation of iliac bone flap                             |
| 面骨活组织检查         | biopsy of facial bone                                             | 髂骨移植          | iliac grafting                                             |
| 面骨切开术           | incision of facial bone                                           | 牵引种植体         | distraction implant                                        |
| 面骨死骨切除术         | sequestrectomy of facial bone                                     | 前鼻孔成形术        | plasty of anterior naris                                   |
| 面横裂矫正术          | correction of transverse facial cleft                             | 前臂皮瓣制备术(供区切取) | preparation of forearm flap (donor site)                   |
| 面肌悬吊术           | facial muscle suspension                                          | 前庭成形术         | vestibuloplasty                                            |
| 面神经病损切除术        | resection of facial nerve lesion                                  | 前庭沟加深术        | vestibular sulcus deepening                                |
| 面神经 - 副神经吻合术    | anastomosis of facial nerve and accessory nerve                   | 前庭沟扩展术        | vestibular sulcus extension                                |
| 面神经解剖术          | facial nerve dissection                                           | 嵌体            | inlay                                                      |
| 面神经切断术          | facial nerve neurectomy                                           | 切除性骨手术        | excisional osseous surgery                                 |
| 面神经探查术          | exploration of facial nerve                                       | 切除性牙周膜新附着术    | excisional new attachment of periodontium, ENAP            |
| 面神经吻合术          | facial nerve anastomosis                                          | 切牙孔注射法        | incisive foramen injection                                 |
| 面瘫矫正术           | surgical correction of facial paralysis                           | 清创缝合术         | debridement and suturing                                   |
| 面斜裂矫正术          | correction of oblique facial cleft                                | 球帽附着体系统       | ball and socket/cap attachment system                      |
| 膜龈手术            | mucogingival surgery                                              | 球式附着体系统       | ball attachment system                                     |
| 磨牙半切术           | hemisection of molar                                              | 取骨            | bone harvest                                               |
| 磨牙后区病损切除术       | excision of lesion of retromolar area                             | 去蛋白牛骨基质       | deproteinized bovine bone material                         |
| 磨牙远中楔形瓣切除术      | distal wedge procedure                                            | 去上皮结缔组织       | de-epithelialized connective tissue                        |
| 末端种植体           | terminal implant                                                  | 全程外科导板        | fully guided surgical guide                                |
| 内镜辅助的龈下刮治和根面平整术 | endoscopy-aided scaling and root planing                          | 全瓷冠           | all-ceramic crown                                          |
| 黏骨膜瓣            | mucoperiosteal flap                                               | 全冠            | full crown                                                 |
| 黏膜瓣             | mucosal flap                                                      | 全颌种植体         | complete implant                                           |
| 黏膜下浸润麻醉         | submucous infiltration anesthesia                                 | 全厚瓣           | full thickness flap                                        |
| 黏膜下前庭成形术        | submucosal vestibuloplasty                                        | 全厚皮片移植术       | full thickness skin graft                                  |
| 黏膜下种植体          | submucosal implant                                                | 全口义齿          | complete denture, full denture                             |
| 颞肌筋膜瓣切取术        | excision of temporal muscle fascia flap                           | 颞弓降低术         | reduction of zygomatic arch                                |
| 颞下颌关节病损切除术      | excision of lesion of temporomandibular joint                     | 颞骨成形术         | malarplasty                                                |
| 颞下颌关节侧位体层片      | lateral tomogram of temporomandibular joint                       | 颞骨重建术         | reconstruction of zygomatic bone                           |
| 颞下颌关节成形术        | temporomandibular joint arthroplasty                              | 颞骨骨折闭合复位术     | closed reduction of fracture of zygoma                     |
| 颞下颌关节镜手术治疗      | arthroscopic surgery for treatment of temporomandibular joint     | 颞骨骨折切开复位内固定术  | open reduction and internal fixation of fracture of zygoma |
|                 |                                                                   | 颞骨种植体         | zygomatic implant                                          |
|                 |                                                                   | 确认夹板          | verification jig                                           |

人工皮片移植术 artificial skin graft  
 肉毒素注射 botulinum toxin injection  
 乳牙拔除 extraction of deciduous tooth  
 软腭病损切除术 excision of lesion of soft palate  
 软腭病损射频消融术 radiofrequency ablation of lesion of soft palate  
 软腭成形术 soft palate plasty  
 软腭活组织检查 biopsy of soft palate  
 软腭激光消融术 laser ablation of soft palate  
 软组织成形术 corrective soft tissue surgery  
 软组织环切术 soft tissue circumcision  
 软组织水平种植体 soft tissue level implant  
 软组织增量术 soft tissue augmentation  
 腮腺病损切除术 excision of lesion of parotid gland  
 腮腺部分切除术 partial parotidectomy  
 腮腺导管瘘修补术 repair of fistula of parotid duct  
 腮腺导管探查 parotid duct exploration  
 腮腺导管再通术 parotid duct reoperation  
 腮腺管口移植术 opening of parotid gland transplantation  
 腮腺管吻合术 anastomosis of parotid duct  
 腮腺浅叶及肿物切除术 resection of superficial lobe and tumor of parotid gland  
 腮腺浅叶切除术 superficial parotidectomy  
 腮腺切除术 parotidectomy  
 腮腺切开引流术 incision and drainage of parotid gland  
 腮腺全切除术 total parotidectomy, resection of whole parotid gland  
 腮腺深叶切除术 excision of deep lobe of parotid gland  
 鳃裂瘘管切除术 branchial fistula resection  
 鳃裂囊肿切除术 excision of branchial cleft cyst  
 三脚架种植体 tripod implant  
 伤口止血术 wound hemostasis  
 上臂外侧皮瓣制备术 preparation of lateral upper arm flap  
 上部结构螺丝 coping screw  
 上颌耷舌舌簧矫治器 removable appliance with posterior bite plate and lingual spring  
 上颌动脉结扎止血术 ligation of maxillary artery  
 上颌窦病损切除术 resection surgery of maxillary sinus lesions  
 上颌窦底提升术 maxillary sinus floor lifting, maxillary sinus floor augmentation  
 上颌窦根治术 radical maxillary sinusotomy  
 上颌窦囊肿摘除术 removal of maxillary sinus cyst  
 上颌窦黏膜穿孔修补术 repair of maxillary sinus membrane perforation  
 上颌窦探查术 maxillary sinus exploration  
 上颌窦提升术 maxillary sinus lifting  
 上颌骨部分骨成形术 segmental osteoplasty of maxilla  
 上颌骨部分切除伴人工骨置入术 partial resection of maxilla with artificial bone implantation  
 上颌骨部分切除伴植骨术 partial resection of maxilla with bone grafting  
 上颌骨部分切除术 partial resection of maxilla  
 上颌骨重建术 reconstruction of maxilla  
 上颌骨次全切除术 subtotal resection of maxilla  
 上颌骨骨折闭合复位术 closed reduction of maxillary fracture  
 上颌骨骨折切开复位固定术 open reduction and fixation of maxillary fracture  
 上颌骨囊肿刮治术 curettage of maxillary cyst  
 上颌骨全部切除术 total resection of maxilla  
 上颌骨全骨成形术 total osteoplasty of maxilla  
 上颌骨人工假体移植术 artificial prosthesis implantation of maxilla  
 上颌骨死骨切除术 sequestrectomy of maxilla  
 上颌骨自体骨移植术 autogenous bone graft of maxilla  
 上颌结节成形术 maxillary tuberoplasty  
 上颌结节注射法 tuberosity injection  
 上颌李弗特Ⅰ型分块截骨成形术 maxillary Le Fort I block osteotomy  
 上颌李弗特Ⅱ型截骨成形术 maxillary Le Fort I osteoplasty

上颌李弗特Ⅱ型分块截骨成形术 maxillary Le Fort II block osteoplasty  
 上颌李弗特Ⅱ型截骨成形术 maxillary Le Fort II osteoplasty  
 上颌李弗特Ⅲ型截骨术 maxillary Le Fort III osteotomy  
 上颌前部截骨术 anterior maxillary osteotomy  
 上颌前方牵引矫治 maxillary protraction  
 上下皮结缔组织移植术 subepithelial connective tissue graft  
 舌瓣修复术 repair with tongue flap  
 舌病损切除术 excision of lesion of tongue  
 舌部分切除术 partial excision of tongue, partial glossectomy  
 舌部甲状腺切除术 tongue thyroidectomy  
 舌腭弓延长成形术 extension of palatoglossal arch  
 舌缝合术 glossorrhaphy  
 舌根射频消融术 radiofrequency ablation of root of tongue  
 舌沟延伸术 extension of lingual groove  
 舌骨上进路舌根部肿物切除术 mass resection of roof of tongue via suprahyoid approach  
 舌骨上颈淋巴结清扫术 suprahyoid neck dissection  
 舌筋膜悬吊术 tongue fascia suspension  
 舌扩大性切除术 extended resection of tongue  
 舌全部切除术 total excision of tongue  
 舌神经根松解术 lingual nerve neurolysis  
 舌系带成形术 lingual frenoplasty  
 舌系带切除术 ankylotomy  
 舌系带延长术 lengthening of lingual frenum, lingual frenum extension  
 舌下神经-面神经吻合术 anastomosis of hypoglossal nerve and facial nerve  
 舌下腺病损切除术 excision of lesion of sublingual gland  
 舌下腺部分切除术 partial resection of sublingual gland  
 舌下腺囊肿摘除术 enucleation of ranula  
 舌下腺切除术 excision of sublingual gland  
 舌下腺切开引流术 incision and drainage of sublingual gland  
 舌修补术 repair of tongue  
 舌粘连松解术 lysis of adhesion of tongue  
 射频热凝术 radiofrequency thermocoagulation  
 深度测量尺 depth gauge  
 生物调节器 bionator  
 生物可吸收性胶原屏障膜 bioresorbable collagen barrier membrane  
 矢状截骨术 sagittal osteotomy  
 矢状劈开截骨术 sagittal split osteotomy  
 试戴 try-in  
 手术导航 surgical navigation  
 手术后伤口止血术 postoperative wound hemostasis  
 数字化外科导板 digital surgical guide  
 数字化修复体 digital prosthesis  
 数字化印模 surgical impression  
 数字化种植外科导板 digital implant surgical guide  
 双侧功能性颈淋巴清扫术 bilateral functional neck dissection  
 双侧颈淋巴结根治性清扫术 radical dissection of bilateral cervical lymph node  
 双侧颈淋巴结清扫术 bilateral neck dissection  
 双带蒂皮瓣移植术 double pedicle skin flap transplantation  
 双端固定桥 rigid fixed bridge  
 双颌垫矫治器 twinblock  
 双颌截骨术 bimaxillary osteotomy  
 双皮质骨固定技术 bicortical stabilization  
 双乳头瓣 double papillae flap  
 双叶状种植体 double blade implant  
 水平复位瓣 horizontally repositioned flap  
 水平截骨术 horizontal osteotomy  
 水平向骨增量术 horizontal bone augmentation  
 四分之三冠 three-quarter crown  
 松动牙固定术 fixation of loosened tooth  
 松牙固定术 mobile tooth stabilization  
 酸蚀 acid etching

|                 |                                                                           |               |                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 锁骨上动脉瓣修复术       | repair with supraclavicular artery flap                                   | 下颌骨自体骨移植术     | autogenous bone graft of mandible                                                                                   |
| 锁骨上淋巴结切除术       | excision of supraclavicular lymph node                                    | 下颌角成形术        | plasty of mandibular angle                                                                                          |
| 钛基底基台           | Ti-base abutment                                                          | 下颌髁突切除术       | mandibular condylectomy                                                                                             |
| 碳种植体            | carbon implant                                                            | 下颌联冠斜面导板      | mandibular crown inclined guide plate                                                                               |
| 陶瓷修复            | ceramic restoration                                                       | 下颌神经吻合术       | neuroanastomosis of mandibular nerve                                                                                |
| 套筒冠             | telescopic crown                                                          | 下颌神经阻滞麻醉      | mandibular block anesthesia                                                                                         |
| 调磨              | grinding                                                                  | 下颌升支垂直截骨术     | vertical ramus osteotomy                                                                                            |
| 同期骨增量技术         | simultaneous bone augmentation surgical procedure                         | 下颌升支矢状劈开截骨术   | sagittal split ramus osteotomy                                                                                      |
| 同种牙移植术          | homotransplantation of tooth                                              | 下颌下区病变切除术     | excision of lesion of submandibular region                                                                          |
| 同种异体骨移植术        | allogeneic bone grafting                                                  | 下颌下腺病变切除术     | excision of lesion of submandibular gland                                                                           |
| 同种异体脱矿冻干骨       | demineralized and freeze-dried allogenic bone                             | 下颌下腺部分切除术     | partial excision of submandibular gland                                                                             |
| 头部血管治疗性超声       | head blood vessel therapeutic ultrasound                                  | 下颌下腺导管结石取出术   | removal of duct stone from submandibular gland                                                                      |
| 涂碳种植体           | carbon coated implant                                                     | 下颌下腺导管口转位术    | transposition of submandibular gland duct                                                                           |
| 脱矿骨基质           | demineralized bone matrix                                                 | 下颌下腺切除术       | excision of submandibular gland, submandibular sialoadenectomy                                                      |
| 唾液腺导管切开术        | incision of salivary duct                                                 | 下颌下腺移植术后导管重建术 | reconstruction of the catheter after submandibular gland transplantation                                            |
| 唾液腺导管修补术        | repair of salivary gland duct                                             | 下颌下腺自体移植术     | autotransplant of submandibular gland                                                                               |
| 唾液腺缝合术          | suture of salivary gland                                                  | 下颌下腺自体移植腺体减量术 | reduction of autotransplanted submandibular gland                                                                   |
| 唾液腺活检           | salivary gland biopsy                                                     | 下颌下缘骨成形术      | osteoplasty of inferior margin of mandible                                                                          |
| 唾液腺瘘修补术         | repair of fistula of salivary gland                                       | 下颌支截骨术        | ramus osteotomy                                                                                                     |
| 唾液腺切除术          | sialoadenectomy                                                           | 下颌支支架种植体      | ramus frame implant                                                                                                 |
| 唾液腺切开术          | incision of salivary gland                                                | 下牙槽神经阻滞麻醉     | block anesthesia of inferior alveolar nerve                                                                         |
| 唾液腺切开引流术        | sialoadenotomy                                                            | 先锋钻           | pilot drill                                                                                                         |
| 唾液腺造袋术          | marsupialization of salivary gland                                        | 涎管成形术         | sialodochoplasty                                                                                                    |
| 唾液腺造影术          | sialography                                                               | 涎石摘除术         | sialolithotomy                                                                                                      |
| 外科导板            | surgical guide                                                            | 小环结扎术         | eyelet wiring                                                                                                       |
| 外置法植骨术          | onlay bone grafting                                                       | 小腿外侧皮瓣修复术     | repair of lateral lower leg flap                                                                                    |
| 晚期种植            | late implant placement                                                    | 小直径种植体        | small-diameter implant                                                                                              |
| 微型种植体           | mini implant                                                              | 笑气镇静          | nitrous oxide sedation                                                                                              |
| 卫生桥             | sanitary bridge                                                           | 斜行截骨术         | oblique osteotomy                                                                                                   |
| 窝沟封闭            | pit and fissure sealing                                                   | 休眠种植体         | sleepers implant                                                                                                    |
| 无缝壳冠            | seamless shell crown                                                      | 修复体固位螺丝       | prosthesis retaining screw                                                                                          |
| 无机骨基质           | inorganic bone matrix                                                     | 序列拔牙          | serial extraction                                                                                                   |
| 无牙颌即刻种植即刻修复术    | immediate e implant placement and immediate restoration of edentulous jaw | 旋转皮瓣移植术       | transplantation of rotation flap                                                                                    |
| 无牙颌种植修复         | implant prosthesis of edentulous jaw                                      | 选色            | shade selection                                                                                                     |
| 无牙区带蒂移植瓣        | edentulous-area grafts flap                                               | 血小板衍生长因子      | platelet-derived growth factor                                                                                      |
| 无张力伤口缝合         | tension-free wound closure                                                | 压力就位          | press-fit                                                                                                           |
| 系带切断术           | frenectomy                                                                | 拔牙术           | dental extraction, extractus dentalis, tooth extraction [又称] 拔牙 <sup>△</sup> , 拔牙手术 <sup>△</sup> , 拔牙术 <sup>△</sup> |
| 系带修整术           | frenoplasty                                                               | 牙槽病损切除术       | excision of lesion of alveolar                                                                                      |
| 下颌根尖下截骨成形术      | anterior mandibular subapical osteotomy                                   | 牙槽部分切除术       | partial excision of alveolar                                                                                        |
| 下颌骨部分切除术        | partial mandibulectomy                                                    | 牙槽成形术         | alveoloplasty                                                                                                       |
| 下颌骨成形术          | osteoplasty of mandible                                                   | 牙槽骨骨折闭合性复位固定术 | closed reduction and fixation of alveolar bone fracture                                                             |
| 下颌骨重建板修复术       | reconstruction of mandibular reconstruction plate                         | 牙槽骨骨折切开复位内固定术 | open reduction and internal fixation of alveolar bone fracture                                                      |
| 下颌骨重建术          | reconstruction of bone of mandible, reconstruction of mandible            | 牙槽骨切除术        | alveolectomy                                                                                                        |
| 下颌骨方块截骨术        | marginal mandibulectomy                                                   | 牙槽骨修整术        | alveoloplasty                                                                                                       |
| 下颌骨骨折闭合复位术      | closed reduction of jaw fracture, closed reduction of mandibular fracture | 牙槽嵴保存技术       | alveolar ridge preservation                                                                                         |
| 下颌骨骨折切开复位内固定术   | open reduction and internal fixation of mandibular fracture               | 牙槽嵴顶骨劈开术      | split-crest technique                                                                                               |
| 下颌骨髁突骨折切开复位内固定术 | open reduction and internal fixation of mandibular condylar fracture      | 牙槽嵴顶切口        | crestal incision of alveolar ridge                                                                                  |
| 下颌骨内固定物取出术      | removal of internal fixation of mandible                                  | 牙槽嵴上纤维环切术     | circumferential supracrestal fiberotomy                                                                             |
| 下颌骨劈开术          | splitting of mandible                                                     | 牙槽嵴延展术        | alveolar ridge extension                                                                                            |
| 下颌骨切除术          | mandibulectomy                                                            | 牙槽嵴增高术        | alveolar ridge augmentation                                                                                         |
| 下颌骨全部切除伴骨重建术    | total resection of mandible with bone reconstruction                      | 牙槽切开术         | alveolotomy                                                                                                         |
| 下颌骨全部切除术        | total resection of mandible                                               | 牙槽神经探查术       | alveolar nerve exploration                                                                                          |
| 下颌骨缺损重建术        | reconstruction of mandibular defect                                       | 牙槽神经吻合术       | alveolar nerve anastomosis                                                                                          |
| 下颌骨缺损修复术        | repair of mandibular defect                                               | 牙槽突切除术        | excision of alveolar process                                                                                        |
| 下颌骨人工假体移植术      | transplantation of mandibular prosthesis                                  | 牙槽植骨成形术       | alveolar bone graft                                                                                                 |
| 下颌骨升支骨折切开复位内固定术 | open reduction and internal fixation for fracture of mandible             | 牙根拔除术         | extraction of dental root                                                                                           |
| 下颌骨死骨切除术        | excision of sequestrum of mandible                                        | 牙根残留拔除术       | residual root extraction                                                                                            |
| 下颌骨体骨成形术        | osteoplasty of mandibular body                                            |               |                                                                                                                     |

|            |                                        |              |                                                  |
|------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 牙冠切除术      | coronal resection                      | 硬腭病损局部切除术    | excision of hard palatal lesion                  |
| 牙冠延长术      | crown lengthening surgery              | 硬腭成形术        | plasty of hard palat                             |
| 牙菌斑控制      | dental plaque control                  | 硬腭活组织检查      | hard palate biopsy                               |
| 牙面抛光       | tooth polishing                        | 永久充填         | permanent filling                                |
| 牙内钉        | endodontic pin                         | 永久性种植体       | permanent implant                                |
| 牙内-骨内种植体   | endodontic endosseous implant          | 游离龈移植术       | free gingival grafting                           |
| 牙钳拔牙       | exodontia with tooth forcep            | 游离龈移植术       | free gingival graft                              |
| 牙髓切断术      | pulpotomy                              | 语音治疗         | speech therapy                                   |
| 牙髓失活       | devitalization of dental pulp          | 预成冠          | preformed crown                                  |
| 牙髓塑化治疗     | pulp resinifying therapy               | 预成基台         | prefabricate abutment                            |
| 牙髓血管再生术    | revascularization                      | 愈合基台         | healing abutment                                 |
| 牙髓摘除[术]    | pulp extirpation, pulpectomy           | 远中楔形瓣        | distal wedge flap                                |
| 牙龈按摩       | gingival massage                       | 暂时充填         | temporary filling                                |
| 牙龈病损切除术    | excision of lesion of gingiva          | 暂时性气管切开术     | temporary tracheostomy                           |
| 牙龈成形术      | gingivoplasty                          | 暂时性义齿        | temporary denture [又称]过渡义齿 <sup>△</sup>          |
| 牙龈翻瓣术      | gingival flap                          | 早期负重         | early loading                                    |
| 牙龈缝合术      | gum suture                             | 早期修复         | early restoration                                |
| 牙龈脓肿切开术    | incision of gingival abscess           | 早期种植         | early implant placement                          |
| 牙龈切除术      | gingivectomy                           | 粘接固位         | cement retention                                 |
| 牙源性颌骨病损切除术 | excision of lesion of odontogenic jaw  | 粘接固位基台       | cement-retained abutment                         |
| 牙再植术       | tooth replantation                     | 粘结固定桥        | adhesion fixed bridge                            |
| 牙种植术       | implantation of tooth                  | 帐篷式植骨技术      | tent pole procedure                              |
| 牙种植体植入术    | dental implant placement               | 诊断模型         | diagnostic cast                                  |
| 牙周冲洗       | periodontal washing                    | 正畸拔牙         | orthodontic extraction                           |
| 牙周袋内给药     | local drug delivery in pocket therapy  | 正中进路舌根部肿物切除术 | tongue base tumor resection via midline approach |
| 牙周翻瓣术      | periodontal flap surgery               | 直接印模法        | direct impression                                |
| 牙周膜浸润麻醉    | periodontal infiltration anesthesia    | 直视下舌活组织检查    | biopsy of tongue under direct vision             |
| 牙周塞治       | periodontal dressing                   | 植骨术          | bone grafting                                    |
| 牙周塞治术      | periodontal packing                    | 制取印模         | impression making and taking                     |
| 牙周维护治疗     | periodontal maintenance therapy        | 智齿拔除         | wisdom tooth extraction                          |
| 牙周牙髓联合治疗   | combined periodonto-endodontic therapy | 中厚皮片移植术      | split thickness skin graft                       |
| 牙周再附着      | reattachment of periodontium           | 终末模型         | definitive cast                                  |
| 牙周支持治疗     | supportive periodontal therapy         | 终末修复体        | definitive prosthesis                            |
| 牙周治疗       | periodontal therapy                    | 终印模          | master impression                                |
| 延期负重       | delayed loading                        | 肿物切除术        | tumor resection                                  |
| 延期种植       | delayed implant placement              | 种植覆盖义齿       | implant overdenture                              |
| 延长杆        | drill extender                         | 种植即刻修复       | implant immediate restoration                    |
| 咽成形术       | pharyngoplasty                         | 种植时机         | timing of implant placement                      |
| 咽腭弓延长成形术   | palatopharyngeal arch lengthening      | 种植手术         | implant surgery                                  |
| 咽后壁瓣       | postpharyngeal flap                    | 种植术后随访       | postoperative follow up                          |
| 氧化铝种植体     | aluminum oxide implant                 | 种植体固位式修复体    | implant-retained prosthesis                      |
| 一段式种植体     | one-piece implant                      | 种植体机械加工表面    | machined implant surface                         |
| 一阶段种植体植入   | one-stage implant placement            | 种植体-基台内连接    | internal abutment connection                     |
| 一期关闭       | primary closure                        | 种植体-基台外连接    | external abutment connection                     |
| 一期手术       | first-stage surgery                    | 种植体夹持器       | implant mount                                    |
| 一体式基台      | one-piece abutment                     | 种植体取出        | implant removal                                  |
| 义齿的安装和调整   | insertion and adjustment of denture    | 种植体水平印模      | implant-level impression                         |
| 义齿修理       | repair of denture                      | 种植体支持的固定桥    | implant supported fixed bridge                   |
| 异种牙移植术     | heterogenic tooth transplantation      | 种植体支持式覆盖义齿   | implant supported overdenture                    |
| 翼腭管注射法     | pterygopalatine canal injection        | 种植体植入        | implant placement                                |
| 翼上颌延伸种植体   | maxillary pterygoid extension implant  | 种植体周黏膜炎治疗    | peri-implant mucositis therapy                   |
| 翼上颌种植      | pterygoid implant                      | 种植体周软组织成形技术  | peri-implant tissue remolding                    |
| 翼下颌注射法     | pterygomandibular injection            | 种植体周围软组织处理   | implant soft tissue management                   |
| 龈瓣         | gingival flap                          | 种植体周炎治疗      | peri-implantitis therapy                         |
| 龈切除术       | gingivectomy                           | 种植体-组织支持式修复体 | implant-tissue supported prosthesis              |
| 龈上洁治术      | supragingival scaling                  | 种植位点重建       | implant site reconstruction                      |
| 龈上喷砂       | supragingival air-polishing            | 种植窝洞预备       | bone preparation for implant                     |
| 龈下刮治术      | subgingival scaling                    | 种植系统         | implant system                                   |
| 龈下喷砂       | subgingival air-polishing              | 种植修复体        | implant prosthesis                               |
| 引导骨组织再生术   | guided bone regeneration               | 种植义齿         | implant denture                                  |
| 引导性组织再生术   | guided tissue regeneration             | 轴向负荷         | axial loading                                    |
| 隐形矫治器      | invisible appliance                    | 逐级备洞         | sequence drilling                                |
| 印模托盘       | impression tray                        | 铸造冠          | cast crown                                       |
| 印模转移杆      | transfer coping                        |              |                                                  |

桩冠 post crown, pivot  
自攻 self-tapping  
自体骨 autogenous bone  
自体骨移植 autogenous bone grafting  
自体牙根种植体 autologous root implant

自体牙移植术 autotransplantation of tooth  
自体移植术 autograft  
阻鼾器 oral appliance for obstructive sleep apnea and hypopnea syndrom  
阻生牙拔除术 extraction of impacted tooth  
阻生牙翻瓣拔除术 extraction of impacted tooth flap

## 3.4 临床检查名词

X 线头影测量片 cephalometric roentgenogram  
白色美学评分 white esthetic score  
被动就位 passive fit  
闭殆反射 closed occlusal reflex  
补偿曲线 compensating curve  
补偿曲线曲度 prominence of compensating curve  
侧方殆平衡 lateral occlusion balance  
侧方髁导斜度 inclination of lateral condylar guidance  
侧方髁道斜度 lateral condyle path inclination  
侧方平衡殆 lateral balanced occlusion  
侧方运动 lateral movement  
侧殆颌位 jaw position of lateral occlusion  
侧方殆 lateral occlusion  
侧貌描记器 silhouette  
出血指数 bleeding index, BI  
初期稳定性 primary stability  
穿龈角度 emergence angle  
穿龈轮廓 emergence profile  
垂直距离 vertical dimension  
垂直向骨高度 vertical bone height  
垂直向骨缺损 vertical bone defect  
垂直向骨丧失 vertical bone loss  
垂直轴 vertical axis  
单侧殆平衡 unilateral occlusal balance  
定位平面 plane of orientation  
定位平面斜度 inclination of plane of orientation  
对刃殆 end-to-end occlusion, edge-to-edge occlusion  
法兰克福平面 Frankfurt plane  
反横殆曲线 inverse transverse curve of occlusion  
非正中关系 eccentric relation  
非正中殆 eccentric occlusion  
非正中殆位关系 positional relationship of eccentric occlusion  
非正中殆位记录 positional record of eccentric occlusion  
分段印模 sectional impression  
附着水平 attachment level  
根管闭塞 obturation of root canal  
根尖片 periapical film  
工作侧 working side  
功能性殆平面 functional occlusal plane, FOP  
骨量 bone mass, bone quantity  
骨内袋 intrabony pocket  
骨下袋 infrabony pocket  
骨移植供区 donor site for bone graft  
骨质量 bone quality  
骨-种植体界面 bone-implant interface  
观测线 survey line  
冠-种植体比例 crown-implant ratio  
过度负重 overload  
殆片 occlusal film  
殆平面 occlusal plane

殆平面导板 occlusal guide plate  
殆平面规 occlusal plane guide  
颌间垂直关系 vertical relation of jaw  
颌间距离 interarch distance, interridge distance  
颌间水平关系 horizontal relation of jaw  
颌位 jaw position  
颌位关系 jaw position relationship  
颌位关系记录 jaw position recording  
后退接触位 retruded contact position  
机械稳定性 mechanical stability  
肌肉位 muscular position  
尖牙保护殆 cuspid-protected occlusion  
铰链位 hinge position  
铰链运动 hinge movement  
铰链轴 hinge axis, condylar axis  
铰链轴点 hinge axis point  
颈部淋巴结活检术 cervical lymph node biopsy  
颈部淋巴结细针穿刺细胞学检查 fine needle aspiration cytology of cervical lymph nodes  
菌斑检查 plaque test  
菌斑染色 plaque staining  
菌斑指数 plaque index, PLI  
髁槽 condylar slot  
髁导 condylar guidance  
髁导斜度 condylar guidance inclination  
髁道 condyle path  
髁道斜度 condyle path inclination  
髁突间距离 intercondylar distance  
髁突运动 condyle movement  
可用骨量 available bone mass  
扭矩 torque  
脓肿穿刺 abscess puncture  
平衡侧 balancing side  
平衡殆 balanced occlusion  
平面导板 flat bite plate  
前伸殆 protrusive occlusion  
前伸殆颌位 jaw position of protrusive occlusion  
前伸殆平衡 protrusive occlusion balance  
前伸髁导斜度 inclination of protrusive condylar guidance  
前伸平衡殆 protrusive balanced occlusion  
前伸运动 protrusive movement  
切导 incisal guidance  
切导盘 incisal guidance table  
切导斜度 incisal guidance inclination  
切道 incisal path  
切道斜度 incisal path inclination  
曲面断层 X 射线片 panoramic radiography  
颞弓位投照术 roentgenography of zygomatic arch  
乳牙未萌 non-eruption of primary tooth  
软垢指数 debris index, DI

|            |                                                         |             |                                             |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 腮腺造影检查     | parotid sialography                                     | 愈合期         | consolidation period                        |
| 三壁骨下袋      | three-walled infrabony pocket                           | 圆柱状种植体      | cylinder implant                            |
| 上颌侧位体层片    | lateral tomogram of maxillae                            | 早接触         | premature contact                           |
| 上颌窦黏膜      | maxillary sinus mucous membrane                         | 正中挡         | centric stop                                |
| 上颌后前体层片    | postero-anterior tomogram of maxillae                   | 正中关系        | centric relation                            |
| 社区牙周指数     | community periodontal index, CPI                        | 正中关系𬌗       | centric relation occlusion                  |
| 生物学稳定性     | biological stability                                    | 正中关系弧       | centric relation arc                        |
| 剩余牙槽嵴骨量    | residual alveolar ridge mass                            | 正中关系位       | centric relation position                   |
| 食物残渣       | food debris                                             | 正中𬌗         | centric occlusion, central occlusion        |
| 双侧𬌗平衡      | bilateral occlusion balance                             | 正中𬌗平衡       | centric occlusion balance                   |
| 松动度检查      | mobility test                                           | 正中颌位记录      | recording jaw position at centric occlusion |
| 头影描绘图      | cephalometric tracing                                   | 正中锁         | centric lock                                |
| 唾液腺内镜检查    | endoscopy of salivary gland, sialoendoscopy             | 正中自由区       | centric freed area                          |
| 微生物学检查     | microbiological examination                             | 植入扭矩        | insertion torque                            |
| 下颌骨侧位投照术   | lateral position roentgenography of mandible            | 中性区         | neutral zone                                |
| 下颌骨后前位投照术  | postero-anterior position of mandibular roentgenography | 种植美学标准      | implant esthetic criterion                  |
| 下颌升支侧位体层片  | lateral tomogram of ramus                               | 种植体长度       | implant length                              |
| 下颌升支切线位投照术 | tangential position roentgenography of mandibular ramus | 种植体成功率      | implant success rate                        |
| 下颌姿势位      | mandibular postural position                            | 种植体存留率      | implant survival rate                       |
| 下颌姿势位垂直距离  | vertical dimension of mandibular postural position      | 种植体动度       | implant mobility                            |
| 许勒位        | Scholler position                                       | 种植体负荷       | implant loading                             |
| 牙槽嵴缺损形态    | morphology of alveolar ridge defect                     | 种植体 - 骨界面   | implant-bone interface                      |
| 牙尖高度       | height of cusp                                          | 种植体 - 基台界面  | implant-abutment interface                  |
| 牙尖交错𬌗      | intercuspal occlusion                                   | 种植体角度       | implant angulation                          |
| 牙尖交错位      | intercuspal position                                    | 种植体颈部       | implant collar                              |
| 牙尖斜度       | inclination of cusp                                     | 种植体类型       | implant type                                |
| 牙石指数       | calculus index, CI                                      | 种植体螺纹       | implant thread                              |
| 牙龈出血指数     | gingival bleeding index, GBI                            | 种植体 - 软组织界面 | implant-soft tissue interface               |
| 牙龈指数       | gingiva index, GI                                       | 种植体体部       | implant body                                |
| 牙周病指数      | periodontal disease index, PDI                          | 种植体头部       | implant head                                |
| 牙周袋        | periodontal pocket                                      | 种植体稳定性      | implant stability                           |
| 牙周探诊       | periodontal probing                                     | 种植体稳定性指数    | implant stability quotient                  |
| 牙周指数       | periodontal index, PI                                   | 种植体直径       | implant diameter                            |
| 咬合垂直距离     | occlusal vertical dimension                             | 种植体周围袋      | peri-implant pocket                         |
| 咬合检查       | occlusion test                                          | 种植体周围黏膜     | peri-implant mucosa                         |
| 龈袋         | gingival pocket                                         | 种植体轴向       | implant axis                                |
| 龈沟液检查      | gingival crevicular fluid examination                   | 种植位点        | implant site                                |
| 应力副承托区     | secondary stress-bearing area                           | 组牙功能𬌗       | group functional occlusion                  |
|            |                                                         | 组织面         | tissue surface                              |
|            |                                                         | 最大牙尖交错𬌗     | maximum intercuspation                      |